MEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 14

No. 30,918

PARIS, FRIDAY, JULY 16, 1982

ESTABLISHED 1887



A Lebanese shopper in West Beirut ponders an abundance of produce after the partial opening of supply routes.

# Iran, Iraq Report Heavy Toll On Both Sides of the Border

LONDON — Iraq said Thursday that its forces killed 3,729 Iranian troops in southern Iraq while Iran reported heavy civilian casualties in "savage" Iraqi air attacks on its border towns.

An Iraqi military spokesman was quoted by the Iraqi news agency as saying the figure given was the total number of casualties incurred by the Iranians in fighting around the southern Iraqi port city of Basra Wednesday and Thurs-

ans lost 27 tanks and seven armored personnel carriers in the

The Iranian news agency said 15 civilians were killed and 145 wounded in the latest Iraqi air attacks on western Iranian cities, bringing the total casualty figure to 61 civilians dead and 645 injured in the second day of Iragi air

Iran said the Iraqi bombardment destroyed a school in IslamaIran and said several other buildings were destroyed by fires in the city. It also reported heavy damage in the city of Ilam just south of

An Iranian military commu-

Israelis think Iran-Iraq war could overshadow Lebanon. Page 2.

niqué said that Iranian air defenses downed six Soviet-made Iraqi MiGs over Ilam and the major Iranian oil refining center of Abadan in southern Iran.

The Iranian reports said its invasion forces in Iraq had repulsed counterattacks near Basra and that fighting was continuing.

The Iranians also denied a statement by Iraq that Iranian troops had been pushed back across the border. A military communiqué carried on Tehran Radio said the fighting was continuing in south-

In Washington, an administration spokesman said there may be 200,000 troops involved in the fighting - 100,000 on either side. Very fierce fighting is going on," the spokesman said.

Military sources said it is probably the biggest troop engagement on a narrowly defined front since World War LL

Iran launched the offensive Wednesday and has pledged to overthrow President Saddam Hussein of Iraq and establish an Islamic republic there modeled on Iran's fundamentalist regime.

Tehran Radio said Iranian troops smashed "a feeble Iraqi counteroffensive" Thursday morning after knocking out 10 Iraqi tanks and forcing Iraqi troops to flee. It reported that another Iraqi counteroffensive had been foiled

The Baghdad military command, quoted by the Iraqi agency, said Iraqi Air Force planes shot down two U.S.-made Iranian Phantom jets in a dogfight over

forces were only 15 kilometers (nine miles) from Basra but it did not say how far from the city its troops were Thursday

An Iranian military spokesman said the intensity of fighting had decreased and Iranian forces were mainly consolidating newly gained positions.

Basra is Iraq's second bigges city and its outlet to oil terminals in the Gulf. It lies only 30 kilometers from Kuwait on the western bank of the Shatt al-Arab.

Chedli Klibi, secretary-general of the Arab league, conferred with ambassadors of the United States, Britain, Japan, Turkey and Pakistan and acting ambassadors of the Soviet Union and West Germany Wednesday and Thursday. league officials said.

In Washington, a White House statement urged "an immediate end to hostilities and a negotiated settlement" of the renewed con-

## Syrian Says Refusal to Admit PLO Forces Is Final

NICOSIA - Syria's foreign minister on Thursday night ruled out a withdrawal to his country of Pales-

Abdel Halim Khaddam, contradicted one by the Palestine Liberation Organization chairman, Yasser Arafat, in Beirut that a proposed withdrawal to Syria was still under discussion despite a Syrian announcement last week that it had no room for the estimated 6.000 guerrillas.

But Mr. Khaddam, arriving here to attend a meeting of the no-\* analigned movement to discuss the Lebanon crisis, said. This is the final decision. Under no circumstances" would Syria accept the, PLO forces.

Mr. Khaddam said that he and Saudi Arabia's foreign minister, Prince Saud al-Faisal would visit Washington next week as part of an Arab effort to seek the support of the five permanent members of the United Nations Security Council for an Israeli withdrawal from

meeting was highly significant because President Reagan would be meeting with representatives of the two Arab mainstreams: Saudi Arabia a spokesman for the The statement by the minister, moderates, and Syria, a member of the hard-line camp.

Solutions, even counts, differ for homeless Palestinians. Page 2.

With the Beirut talks at a

standstill, the PLO security chief said Thursday that there was a probability of a military show-down on the streets of West Bernt. "We are engaged in political negotiations, but a fight remains the foremost probability," the security chief, Salah Khalaf, better known as Abu Iyad, said in a speech over the PLO's Voice of Palestine radio. "We are prepared to fight and

U.S. and Lebanese mediators canceled a scheduled conference Thursday because Lebanese President Elias Sarkis was ill and could not meet with the U.S. special en-

By Bernard Weinraub

New York Times Service

even with our nails."

tration officials.

accept the PLO forces.

should go.

Reagan's special envoy, Philip C. Habib, believes it is up to the Arab

states to decide where the PLO

Israeli forces have encircled Beirut for weeks, threatening to in-vade the city and wipe out the PLO forces if they do not leave voluntarily. The United States is

willing to contribute as many as

1,000 troops to a peacekeeping force to guarantee a safe evacu-

auon, but, as of Thursday, no

shall do it with everything we have,

state radio reported. The broadcast said Mr. Habib

would resume his efforts Friday to break the stalemate on how, when and where to evacuate the PLO guerrillas. About 35,000 Israeli troops are besieging the Palestinian forces, and Israel has threatened to storm the predominantly Moslem western sector if talks fail. A U.S.-arranged cease-fire, the sixth since Israel invaded Lebanon on June 6, was "generally intact" for a fourth straight day despite minor infractions in the Berrut area and in eastern Lebanon, the

In his speech over the PLO radio station, Abu lyad called on guerrillas to turn a deaf ear to news reports and broadcasts. which say we are prepared to sur-render and leave Beinut." "Rest assured we will never lay down arms. We shall never leave

Lebanese police said.

Beirut by ships or through enemy lines. We shall never raise the white flag of surrender," he said. He reiterated the PLO's demand for the deployment of a multina-

Diplomats in Damascus said the voy, Philip C. Habib, Lebanon's stand between guertillas and the Israeli forces before any discussion with the Lebanese government on

> In Jerusalem on Thursday, De fense Minister Ariel Sharon said Israel's demand that all the guerrillas leave Beirut was not open to Mr. Sharon, speaking at an Air

a PLO evacuation

Force Day parade, warned the PLO that Israel's decision to allow more time for the guerrillas to depart was not a sign of "weakness or hesitancy. He said. The Israeli sword is

placed against the necks of the ter-rorists. But it's best that everyone involved remember we have not returned the sword to the sheath, and we won't return it until the last of the terrorists disappears from Beirut. Foreign Minister Yitzhak

Shamir indicated that Israel does not want to wait 30 days for a negotiated PLO withdrawal - the amount of time that U.S. Secretary State-designate George P. Shultz suggested may be necessary during his confirmation hearings

Reagan Asks Saudi Aid in Finding PLO Haven

In a television interview, Mr. Shamir said, "We are still waiting but we cannot wait without any limit of time. It depends on developments and negotiations. I think 30 days is a very long time and we must see [if] the PLO are serious, if

they have really decided to leave Lebanon, if they know they have no other choice. Another Israeli official who refused to be identified was more blunt. "It's much too long." he said of the 30 days. "For then it

In related developments Thurs-

ers don't have to negotiate.

means that for 29 days [PLO lead-

• In Paris, President François Mitterrand received a PLO official for the first time, but a spokesman emphasized that the official, Farouk Kaddoumi, was part of an Arab League delegation and that the meeting did not imply recognition of the PLO. In Cairo, President Hosni

Mubarak of Egypt called for an Arab summit conference to forge a unified policy on the Palestinian

SAME OLD STORY — Frustrated travelers waited for buses at Victoria Station in London as Britain's rail strike continued. Engineers have until Tuesday to return or be fired.

## Reagan Planning Big Arms Stepup To Aid Honduras

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration plans to provide more than \$60 million in military assistance. military assistance to the government of Honduras over the next two years to meet what White House officials see as a growing subversive threat from neighboring Nicaragua and leftist terrorists.

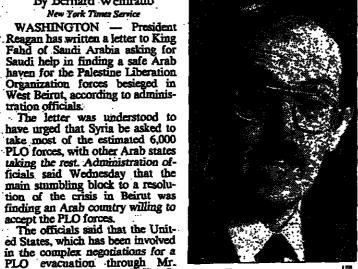
> Administration officials outlined the aid plan - which would be a 700 percent increase from the amount provided over the last two years — after a White House meeting Wednesday between President Reagan and President Roberto Suazo Cordova of Honduras.

Mr. Suazo Cordova's visit was designed, in part, to help promote Mr. Reagan's \$350 million economic assistance program for Caribbean basin nations, which faced a crucial vote in a House committee Thursday.

that the administration hopes to win congressional approval for \$21 million to upgrade the second se million to upgrade three Hondu-ran airfields for use by U.S. combat planes as well as for \$17 million in supplemental military aid.

This would be in addition to the \$10.5 million already earmarked, most of it for arms sales, to Honduras this year, an amount the official said would probably be increased by about \$14 million next

Arab state had agreed to receive the PLO. In another development, a statement late Tuesday by a PLO official in Paris that the group was prepared to recognize Israel on a



Peter McPherson ...Distressed at damage.

reciprocal basis" was played down Wednesday by the State Department following a brief stir among administration officials.

Officials were plainly interested, however, in the reports from Paris on the speech by Issam Sartawi, an adviser to PLO chairman Yasser Arafat. Mr. Sartawi said the organization "has formally conceded to Israel in the most unequivocal manner the right to exist on a re-ciprocal basis." He called on the United States to recognize the PLO and deal with it directly. A State Department spokesman tional funds after listening to Peter

said Mr. Sartawi's comment "does not appear to meet the position we have laid out" for recognizing the PLO. "The United States will not recognize or negotiate with the PLO so long as the PLO does not recognize Israel's right to exist and does not accept Security Council Resolutions 242 and 338," said the spokesman. The resolutions refer to the rights of all states in the Middle East to live within secure and recognizable boundaries.

One official, a Middle East sp cialist, when asked if the PLO must, essentially, make the first move and formally recognize Israel, said: "That's a logical conclu-

Beyond this, some State Depart-ment officials questioned Mr. Sartawi's leverage within the PLO, and asked whether his conciliatory words directly reflected Mr. Arafat's views.

Officials of the American Israel Public Affairs Committee, a congressional lobbying group for Isra-el, said Mr. Sartawi had made similar statements as far back as 1977, and that his comments have often been "disavowed" by PLO leaders.

U.S. Increases Lebanon Relief WASHINGTON (WP) — President Reagan agreed Wednesday to earmark an additional \$30 million for civilian relief in Lebanon, bringing to \$65 million the total committed by the United States.

Mr. Reagan agreed to the addi-

Agency for International Development, describe the damage he saw in a three-day trip to Lebanon earlier this month.

In a news conference after the meeting, Mr. McPherson said he was "greatly distressed at the intensity and extent of damage to housing and life-support infrastructure facilities such as power, water supply, urban streets and sanitation facilities" in Lebanon. He accused Israel of periodically

cutting off food and medicine to West Beirut, despite previous statements by Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin that such supplies would be allowed to reach the estimated 500,000 civilians in the sector. He said U.S. diplomats were urging Israeli officials "at the highest level" to permit deliveries of such supplies.

Excluding those in West Beirut, Mr. McPherson said, most civil-ians in Lebanon appeared to have enough food and medical supplies for the immediate future. Even the hundreds of thousands of homeless are able to survive outdoors during the warm summer months, he said, although he predicted increasing problems as personal savings are depleted and cold weather

Mr. Reagan originally announced a commitment of \$15 million in U.S. relief funds for Lebanon and asked Congress for an additional \$20 million. Congress au-thorized an extra \$50 million, and the president has decided to use the full amount.

## Southern Yemen Courts Neighbors

## Nation Seeks Generous Friends, but Marxism Is a Barrier

By Edward Cody Washington Post Service

ADEN, Southern Yemen - Soviet submarines often surface in the vast natural harbor here to float under the relentless sun for a few days before shoving off to resume underwater patrols in the Indian Ocean. A half-dozen miles down the coast, at Aden's Khormaksar Airport, Soviet reconnaissance planes take off

on daily flights over the Gulf and transports routinely airlift cargo to Socotra, an island 200 miles offshore where Soviet submarine tenders are reported to moor. The military facilities afforded the Soviets here, although described by diplomats as limited, illustrate the strategic value to Moscow of this dirt-poor little nation that has brought the Arab world its only au-

thentically Marxist government. But, according to Arab and other foreign observers, the Soviet stake here is ideological as well as strategic, a chance to influence overwhelmingly conservative Arab societies with down-home Communist doctrine.

There is no comparable Western presence. South-

ern Yemen has had no diplomatic relations with the United States since 1969.

Most of the region's Marxist-oriented opposition

groups — including Omanis, Somalis, North Yemenis, Sandis, Iraqis and Egyptians — have opera-tions here to channel Southern Yemeni or Soviet aid. But since the pro-Soviet faction in the Southern Yemeni leadership won ascendancy two years after independence from Britain in 1967, most of Moscow's effort has been concentrated right here. The 24,000-man armed forces are entirely Soviet-equipped and, according to informed diplomats. Soviet advisers are assigned to most units of the Army, Navy and Air

An estimated 1,500 Soviets work here on military or technical advisory jobs, these sources say, along with about the same number of Cubans and East Ger-

In "each corner, in each place, there is a Russian," said a Yemeni disenchanted with the government. "I (Continued on Page 2, Col. I)

## INSIDE

■ Nearly four years after the crisis over toxic chemicals developed, a U.S. study has found that most of the neighborhood around the Love Canal in Niagara Falls, N.Y. is again safe to live in. Page 3.

■ With bipartisan sponsor-ship from more than 200 senators and representatives, the recently failed Equal Rights Admendment was reintroduced in Congress. Page 5.

■ China has imposed new restrictions on study abroad and is clamping down on contacts with foreigners. Page 6.

m TOMORROW - Art slenths who for nearly 40 years have been tracking down thousands of European. masterpieces looted by the Nazis now fear that many owners, sensing that the trail has gone cold with the passage of decades, are getting ready to market their booty. An article will appear in Weekend.

By John Vinocur GENEVA - Flame and ash: metaphors that

don't work here. The Alps rise up, sharks' teeth in the distance. The lake glistens, a sapphire of a million carats. From the eighth-floor window of the offices where the Americans and Russians talk of banishing thousands of nuclear weapons, the world looks so green, blue and white, so perfect, that words like fear and destruction shrivel into irrelevance in the brilliant light.

On the walls of the conference room at the U.S. headquarters are lithographs of hockey and basketball scenes, the only visible link to striving and haste. Neutral and rich, Geneva calms and reassures. The people who talk about strategic missiles, riding back and forth on the Avenue de la Paix in black limousines - a morning at the Americans' office, an afternoon at the Russians' mission - do it as if the landscape must not be betrayed. There is a kind of community of caution among the delegates, partly willed and partly instinctive. In John Calvin's city, they seem predestined to negotiate humanity's fate in qui-

For anyone who remembers the public side of

they began more than 13 years ago, the current talks in Geneva are their antithesis. That conference center on the Avenue Kléber near the Arc de Triomphe had a continuous clangor: shrill

## **NEWS ANALYSIS**

statements, accusation, counteraccusation, ill will as much real as feigned.

The mood in Geneva, in contrast, is such that Paul H. Nitze, chief of the U.S. delegation in the talks on intermediate-range missiles, has supper regularly with Yuli A. Kvitsinsky, his Soviet opposite number, and the Russian has invited the American to the ballet. The corporate feeling even extends to living quarters: Some members of the U.S. staff live in an apartment-hotel, La Résidence de France, where Soviet personnel are housed as well.

Edward L. Rowny, who is in charge of the U.S. negotiating team for the talks on strategic missile reductions, which began last month, has known the head of the Soviet delegation, Viktor P. Karpov, for years. And the faces of both Mr. Nitze and Mr. Kvitsinsky (with a fur hat) appear on T-shirts the Americans have had made up. Mr. Kvitsinsky owns one: he may even wear it.

Geneva's Calm Is a Metaphor for Civilized U.S.-Soviet Arms Talks

The intimacy has a couple of explanations. One is the ground rules that are in effect for both sets of talks. Both sides have agreed to complete confidentiality, which means that the negotiating teams have undertaken not to discuss progress or details publicly. The result is that they are not directly burdened with polemics in the news media or public statements that would make private discussions uncomfortable, embarrassing or even impossible.

The second explanation for the intimacy is the kind of negotiating pattern that has developed through the first two Soviet-U.S. strategic arms agreements. At the meetings, there are formal presentations from written briefs. These are complemented by direct exchanges during recesses in the sessions, which generally last an bour and a half to four hours.

In the recesses, the delegation chiefs pair off as do the chief military advisers and other staff members. Their exchanges are orchestrated and depend to a degree on a sense of nuance and knowing the capacities for extrapolation of the person opposite. "Tell him that what I mean means this, but not too directly," a delegation In the most favorable analysis, the familiarity saves time. Mr. Rowny knows the Soviet Defense Ministry man, Maj. Gen. V.P. Starodubov, from the earlier talks. He knows the Foreign Ministry representative, Alexei A. Obukhov, from the same period. Mr. Obukhov went to the University of Chicago and studied under Hans J. Morgenthau. Jack W. Mendelsohn, a member of Mr. Rowny's delegation who has known Mr. Obukhov through the earlier talks, received a graduate degree at the University of Chicago as well. The shared jargon, the communality, the lack of a need for particularly heavy posturing make things easier.

But the two teams will not finish the talks in a month or two. When they recess within a week or so, the intermediate-missile negotiators will have met more than 40 times, and the strategicarms group just enough for the United States to have laid out its basic position. Progress is difficult to quantify: In the strategic talks the Soviet Union rejected the U.S. proposition out of hand when it was first outlined by President Reagan in May. In the intermediate-range talks, involving missiles based in Europe and aimed at European targets, the Soviet defense minister, Marshal Dmitri F. Ustinov, has complained that the Americans were seeking to create an impasse in

Another version of the Nitze-Kvitsinsky talks is that they have been serious and useful and have served to clear away much of the "surrounding garbage." Yet this is essentially preliminary to dealing with the basic issue - what happens to 300-odd Soviet SS-20s targeted on NATO countries and to the Pershing-2 and Cruise missiles the alliance says it will deploy at the end of 1983 if the Soviet Union does not

remove its missiles. Mr. Nitze's job would appear tougher than Mr. Rowny's. Whereas the strategic-arms talks involve roughly similar numbers of missiles on both sides, Mr. Nitze has none at all to trade off. Rather, he must deal from a position of threat-ening deployment — which is resisted by the anti-nuclear movement in Western Europe - to persuade the Soviet Union to eliminate the missiles it has steadily positioned over the last five

Mr. Nitze also has a wider constituency than his colleague, because his talks take in all the NATO countries where the U.S. missiles are to be deployed. He must also deal within a specific time framework relating to the NATO deploy-

WORLD BRIEFS

Zail Singh Voted India's President

judge, H.R. Khanna, who was the candidate of the opposition.

country's constitution, a key function of the president.

the Foreign Relations Committee a day earlier.

year term as president.

Three senators were absent.

state legislators. A former home minister, he is to take the oath of office July 25, a day after Neelam Sanjiva Reddy steps down following a five-

Opposition party leaders denounced Mr. Singh as a man who would

obey Mrs. Gandhi's commands instead of maintaining adherence to the

Shultz Confirmed as Secretary of State

WASHINGTON — George P. Shultz was confirmed by the Senate late. Thursday as the United States' 60th secretary of state. The vote was 97-0,

The confirmation was never in doubt. Mr. Shultz, 61, effectively

He will take over the office vacated July 5 by Alexander M. Haig Jr.

locked up the Cabinet post when he won the unanimous endorsement of

Plans for the swearing in were not firm, but aides to President Reagan discussed a possible ceremony at the White House Friday morning.

TOKYO — Japan will not support a Soviet proposal for renunciation of the use of nuclear weapons, Foreign Minister Yoshio Sakuranchi said in a speech Thursday. "Unless the Soviet Union also declares its willing in a speech Thursday."

ness to refrain from using its conventional forces, there is little meaning

in the Soviet proposal," the Kyodo news agency quoted Mr. Sakurauchi

SS-20 missiles in the Far East and that the security of Japan comes under the protection of the U.S. nuclear umbrella," Mr. Sakurauchi said.

The Soviet Union pledged at the recent United Nations disarman

conference not to be the first to mount a nuclear strike, and it urged all

nuclear powers to renounce their right to launch a nuclear attack in any armed conflict. The United States and other Western allies rejected the

WARSAW - Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski, head of Poland's ruling

military council, told a meeting of the Communist Party's Central Committee on Thursday that the authorities sincerely seek an understanding

He said that it was "the bitterness of young people and their striving for change that became the main force behind the impetuosity of Soli-

darity," whose 16-month challenge to the regime led to the military takeover last December. Gen. Jaruzelski added: "We sincerely want un-

derstanding, and this requires us to forget the errors born of inomentary

His apparently conciliatory tone contrasted with a declaration by the

party newspaper. Trybuna Ludu, that no understanding could be reached with "the anti-socialist underground."

The Vietnamese may not leave the camp. Guards are authorized to

Compiled From Agency Dispatches

**Hong Kong Holding 430 Refugees** 

Jaruzelski Issues Appeal to Youth

"We must be aware of the reality that the Soviet Union has deployed

Japan Rejects Soviet Arms Proposal

# Solutions, Even Counts, Differ for Homeless Palestinians

By David B. Ottaway

Washington Post Service
TEL AVIV — Even before the fate of the Palestinian guerrillas trapped in West Beirut is determined, a complicated issue looms concerning tens of thousands of homeless Palestinian refugees.

This, I believe, is the most crucial problem we are going to face after Beirut itself," said Gravinsky Israel, a top aide to Yaacov Meridor, the Israeli economics minister, who has been put in charge of relief in southern Lebanon.

The problem also involves mounting pressures not only from the Israelis but numerous local and national Lebanese political leaders to oust the more than 200,000 refugees.

Mr. Israel said Tel Aviv is vehemently opposed not only to the continued existence of the refugee camps in Lebanon, but even to setting up tents on a tempo-rary basis to house the Palestinians who have lost eir homes in the fighting. "We don't want Palestinian camps within 45 kilom-

eters of our border," he said, referring to the Israeli plan for a 28-mile buffer zone in southern Lebanon

completely cleared of all hostile elements. "The camps are a hothouse for the terrorists and terrorism. If you have tents, then you have a camp again. We don't want to see someone putting 1,000 tents somewhere and then start providing services."

Mr. Israel is convinced his views are shared by the Lebanese government and local officials.

The Lebanese government has in fact made no offi-cial statement regarding its views on whether the refugees should stay or go as the whole issue of their status is still under negotiation with the Palestine Lib-eration Organization leaders in Beirut.

Several prominent Lebanese Christian leaders have said that the refugees should go. Local authorities in the south who for years have had to deal with the myriad of disputes stemming from the presence of the camps and armed PLO guerrillas would welcome their departure.

Even the exact number of homeless Palestinians is far from clear. Israeli military leaders insist that in roughly one-third of the country under their control — containing six Palestinian camps — there are no more than 20,000 homeless, but military sources will

less. A military source explained that the army regards as homeless only those who don't have shelter right now, excluding tens of thousands who have found temporary shelter in schools, public buildings and other villages.

The United Nations Relief and Works Agency, which has been providing services to Palestinian refuses in Lebanon and elsewhere in the Mideast for more than 30 years, said in a statement July 6 that at least 47,000 Palestinian refugees living in the camps south of Beirut were homeless. This estimate did not include those outside the camps, nearly half the registered refugee population.

This figure was nonetheless a sharp reduction from an earlier UN agency statement that there may be as many as 175,000 Palestinian refugees in need of assis-

A prime example is the virtually destroyed camp of

concede privately the number may run as high as 35,000.

Israel, however, writes its own definition of home-

An Israeli officer told several visiting American reporters Monday he thought there were 40,000 Palestinians living there before the invasion, while two UN doctors there gave a figure of 70,000.

One American official who recently toured southern Lebanon to assess the situation for the U.S. government said he believes there are at least 100,000 Palestinians and Lebansese whose homes had been damaged or destroyed, but he conceded that no de-

tailed survey has yet been made.

The same confusion over numbers exists for estimates of the total Palestinian population in all of Lebanon UN statistics in 1981 showed 232,455 registered Palestinian refugees, slightly more than half of

them living in 13 camps. The Israelis think this is an exaggeration. A UN official here said Wednesday, however, that if all the Palestinians living in Lebanon, refugees and others, were counted, the number would probably be about 500,000. The PLO uses the figure 600,000.

## JORDAN IRAN OMAN SAUDI ARABIA SUDAN SOUTH Ambien ETHIOPIA **YOCOTRA** SLAND

## Aden Alienates Neighbors With Its Marxism

am not sure, but sometimes I think even the leaders' speeches are written by Russians.

Despite the Soviet presence — symbolized by red stars lining traffic dividers and looking down from the volcanic peaks dominat-ing Aden — President Ali Nasser Muhammad's two-year-old gov-ernment has taken steps to allow resumption of limited private commerce. Reversing the dogmatic state-run system of his predeces-sor, Abdul Fattah Ismail, Mr. Muhammad loosened import restrictions and permitted merchants to buy consumer goods from a state agency and sell them at retail

## Justice White Hit By Man at Speech

SALT LAKE CITY - U.S. Supreme Court Justice Byron White was punched several times Thursday as he started to make a speech, by man yelling about "pornogra-phy and busing."

The man was quickly over-powered by members of the audience. Justice White, 65, was not seriously hurt and continued with his speech. The justice was being introduced as a speaker at a meeting of the Utah Bar Association at a hotel here when the attack took

"He's causing four-letter words to come into my living room through the TV set," the assailant said after he was seized. "The only way I know how to stop it is to go

in Aden's traditional hole-in-the- the 1967 Middle East war caused a

wall shops.

Trade and Supply Minister Ahmad Ubayd al-Fadli said in a written response to questions that such private commerce must play "an important role" in improving liv-ing standards here. But he estimated it has accounted for only 4 or 5 percent of the country's trade during the last several years.

Nevertheless, residents here report food and consumer goods that were impossible to find three years ago are now readily available, although many shops remain shuttered during business hours.

Mr. Muhammad, 43, has long been regarded as the most prag-Southern Yemen's top eadership. His relatively moderate attitude is thought by diplomats here to control the government now. But in part, they add, the pragmatism is encouraged by lack of money, exacerbated by floods this spring, that has turned South-ern Yemeni attentions toward the wealth of Saudi Arabia and its

conservative Persian Gulf allies. They need cash, and they're only going to get it from the Arabs," a foreign observer said. "And it has strengthened the hand of people like Ali Nasser Muhammad, who believes you can't eat

Despite more than a decade of Soviet aid, Southern Yemen remains visibly poor. The government recently announced plans to raise the annual per capita income about \$210 — by half in the

next three years. It is unclear how this can be done without huge infusions of aid. Aden's main moneymaker, its port, has been in the doldrums

shift in sea traffic patterns. Its oil refinery, with 30-year-old technology, had been running far below its capacity of 165,000 barrels a day until recently, when Iran and Iraq began using it to replace their own war-damaged facilities. But informed sources here said it still is running at less than 120,000 bar-

Against this background, Mr. Muhammad has been making tentative overtures to the conservative Arab neighbors whose cash he needs. Most efforts have concentrated on convincing Saudi Arabia that Aden can get along with North Yemen and Oman.

### No Breakthrough Seen

North Yemen for years has backed opposition guerrillas in these two countries. But there have been contacts with President Ali Abdullah Saleh of North Yemen and Sultan Qaboos bin Said of Oman in an effort to end the conflicts. Kuwait and Saudi Arabia have been involved as mediators, but Western observers said there is no indication that any major breakthrough is imminent.

Years of hostility and mutual subversion have made these efforts difficult. After agreeing several times in the last decade to unite and after exchanging presidential visits during the past six months, North and Southern Yemen drafted a joint constitution under Saudi and Kuwaiti patronage.

Yet sources here said the two nations almost went to war three months ago as North Yemen mounted a major military campaign against the Southern Yemen-backed National Democratic since closure of the Suez Canal in Front guerrillas seeking a change

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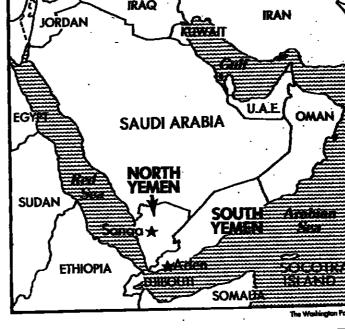
and jailed three in May on charges that they infiltrated from North Yemen to commit sabotage on instructions from Saudi Arabia after receiving training from U.S. and British experts in Saudi Arabia. Similarly, agreements on reconciliation with Oman have through. A meeting set for June 5 in Kuwait between Southern

ment in Sana. In addition, South-

ern Yemen executed 10 persons

Yemeni and Omani envoys was canceled. According to diplomats sta-tioned here — who say they have

limited access to government thinking — the talk of unity and reconciliation inevitably runs into a barrier posed by Southern Yemen's fundamental Marxist orientation and its alliance with the Soviet Union and Moscow's other regional allies, especially Ethiopia and



## Iran-Iraq War Could Overshadow Lebanon Invasion, Israelis Believe the Lebanese-Syrian border to the

By Henry Kamm

New York Times Service JERUSALEM — Senior Israeli officials believe that if Iran's invasion of Iraq proves to be a sus-tained attack to overthrow President Saddam Hussem, it will overshadow the war in Lebanon in its importance to East-West relations and the future of the Middle East. Israeli officials see the Iranian drive as an onslaught on a country

that is both an important center of

Soviet influence and Israel's most unrelenting Middle East enemy the only country in the region that refused to sign the 1949 truce. Iraq still refuses to refer to Israel

by any terms but "the Zionist entity" or "occupied territory." Israel became a supplier of mili-

tary equipment and spare parts to Iran when the Iraqis invaded Iran in 1980 despite the anti-Israeli pronouncements of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini and his persecution Israeli officials also discern the

possibility that the fighting may have effects — positive from Isra-el's point of view — on Syria and Jordan. Syria has broken with Arab unity to support Iran whereas Jordan has backed Iraq.
If Syria feels threatened by the

resumption of the Iraqi-Iranian war, this time on Iraqi territory, the Damascus government might be inclined to transfer some of its troops stationed on both sides of

### Haiti's Duvalier Names **New Finance Minister**

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti — President Jean-Claude Duvalier has fired Finance Minister Marc Bazin, who is known for his anticorruption drives, government

sources said. Mr. Bazin, 52, was replaced Monday because he tried to force Duvalier associates and relatives to pay income taxes and demanded they follow restrictions on imports of luxury items, which consume scarce foreign exchange, the sources said Wednesday. He was replaced by Frantz Merceron, an engineer and former mines minister.

peace process.

Iraqi frontier.

cause Jordan's King Hussein to conclude that the time is ripe for Jordan to join the Camp David Israel would like to have Jor-

danian participation in the autonomy talks for the Palestinians in the occupied territories. "We could offer Jordan peace in the west and even help in maintaining the integ-rity of its territory," an Israeli offi-cial said.

believes that 30 days seems excessive for Philip C. Habib, the special U.S. envoy, to negotiate the peaceful departure of the Palestine

problem that needs to be settled is what country will accept the PLO. Senior officials believe that Syria holds the trump card of being the most likely place of exile for Yasser Arafat and his organization's leaders and soldiers, and is

Arabian money and a continued Syrian troop presence in eastern

HONG KONG - Since Hong Kong's policy of imprisoning Vietnamese refugees took effect in early July, about 430 have arrived and are Jordan would be immediately

affected if Iran accomplished its goal of overthrowing the Iraqi regime. The establishment of a hostile government in Iraq might

preoccupied with the problem of the siege in Beirut.

30 days was put forward by Secre-tary of State-designate George P. Shultz at his U.S. Senate confirma-

tion hearings on Tuesday.
In the Israeli view, the only

holding out for the highest price.

The price, according to Israeli officials, would consist of Saudi

being held in Chi Ma Wan Prison, authorities said Thursday. Garth Hayden, acting deputy commissioner of correctional services, said the refugees will be detained indefinitely in an attempt by this British colony to deter the arrival of new Vietnamese boat people.

impulse, of false inspiration."

open fire on any attempting to escape.

Time Called Ripe for Pact on Forces

### Beirut Problems

The Israelis, meanwhile, remain

A senior Israeli official said he

The view that Mr. Habib needs



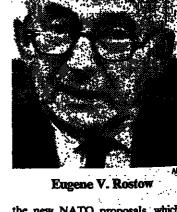
tow, said Thursday. He said the NATO proposals put forth in the nine-year-old Mu-tual and Balanced Force Reduction negotiations last week could reduce tensions in Central Europe and produce a more conducive atmosphere in the separate Geneva etween the United States and the

Soviet Union. "The political climate is favorable to the possibility of an agreement," said Mr. Rostow, the director of the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency.

He said that events in the Mid-dle East, Asia and the Caribbean should persuade the Soviet Union "that this is the time for a period of stability in their relationship with the West."

He said that the opportunities for peace that present themselves are "significant" and that the climate for agreement is favorable. "or should be favorable if the Sovi-

et leaders are wise.' Mr. Rostow said he hoped that



the new NATO proposals, which gave in to Warsaw Pact demands that any agreement be binding on all parties from its inception, would give momentum to the talks, which have been stalled over the Eastern bloc's refusal to supply accurate figures on troop levels and to allow verification of reduc-

## Bonn to Pay Foreign Workers to Go Home

BONN - The government, in an attempt to quiet growing racial prejudice, has approved a plan to give financial aid to foreign workers willing to be repatriated.

The plan involves the early pay-ment of savings and pension funds to encourage foreigners to return home, Employment Minister Heinz Westphal said at a news conference after a Cabinet meeting. It also involves limiting the immigration of relatives of foreign workers already living in West

Germany,
"Nobody is being driven away, said Mr. Westphal. But he added that the country's capacity to take in foreigners has been exhausted.

in the government at outbursts of hatred against West Germany's 4.7 million "guest workers," who make up 8 percent of the popula-

"Turks go home" and "Germa-ny for Germans" have become fre-10,000 francs (now about \$1,450) quently heard taunts, and recent polls have indicated that some 80 percent of adult Germans think there are too many foreigners in the country. The Turkish ambassador to

Bonn, Vahit Halefoglu, criticized the animosity toward foreigners of that the program had not worked "a certain group" in West Germany. Speaking Wednesday in left and many of those who did re-Münster at the opening of a new

There has been growing unease Turkish consulate, Mr. Halefoglu said this attitude could have "inconceivable consequences" for the who relations between Turks and Ger-In 1975, France began paying its

But the program came under criticism, and the government of President François Mitterand

turned later.

dropped the payments after taking office last year. A French official said recently

8 Mexican Police Held In U.S. Teacher's Death

United Press International

MAZATLAN, Mexico - Eight police officers have been charged in the beating death of University of Colorado Prof. Nicholas Schrock, 42, who was killed in a robbery, officials say. Prof. Schrock disappeared May 30.

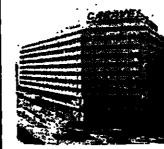
His body was exhumed Sunday in the cemetery of San Ignacio, in western Mexico. A U.S. Embassy spokesman said that eight San Ignacio policemen, including the were arrested. Four were charged with robbery and murder and four with complicity for helping move the body from a temporary grave on a highway.

## From July 17 on, several area codes will be altered. For further information please contact your own country information services.



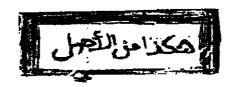
CORREIOS ETELECOMUNICAÇÕES DE PORTUGAL

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NEW DELHI — Zail Singh was elected seventh president of India (1) Ill and India (1) Thursday, the Press Trust of India reported. Mr. Singh, 66, is a strong supporter of Prime Minister Indira Gandhi and was the nominee of her ruling Congress-I Party. His only rival was a former supreme court His victory had been assured because Mrs. Gandhi's party commands more than 60 percent of the vote in the presidential electoral college, which is made up of members of the two houses of Parliament and the 22

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## U.S. Announces Plan To Take More Land Out Of Wheat Production

By Ruth Maccus

ington Post Service WASHINGTON — Agriculture Secretary John R. Block has announced a program to take as much as a fifth of the nation's wheat land out of production in order to bolster sagging prices and reduce a mounting surplus of

Wheat growers said the program would not work and consum groups charged that it would drive un food costs.

Mr. Block also said again that he favors negotiating a new grain sale agreement with the Soviet Un-ion, even though other administration officials have said this is politically impossible as long as Moscow continues to support martial law in Poland.

Short of a new agreement, Mr. Block suggested extending the current one, but for larger amounts than are now provided. The Soviet Union is a major buyer of U.S. grain, and financially strapped U.S. farmers have been pressing U.S. farmers have been pressing the administration to expand the present agreement.

The Senate passed a nonbinding resolution Wednesday orging the Reagan administration to resume negotiations immediately with the Soviet Union on a new pact, and the House minority leader, Robert H. Michel, Republican of Illinois, said he had urged Mr. Reagan at least to extend the current agree-ment "with some raised limits."

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Under the program announced Wednesday by Mr. Block, farmers must set aside 20 percent of land they have traditionally used for wheat in order to be eligible for U.S. income-support payments and crop loans. As a further enticement, participants will be offered advance payment of half their support money.

urgent supplemental appropria-

can of Oregon and charman of the Appropriations Committee, was

asked Wednesday whether Presi-

replied, "I think so." But a spokes-

man for the Office of Management.

and Budget said he was uncertain

avert the forlough of thousands of

federal employes; because the gov-

funds. in the past, such threats

have usually proven groundless but have nonetheless spanned Congress to action since the members feared being portrayed as indifferent to the plight of government workers and the threatened disruption of proventions of proventions.

In the two-hour conference

Wednesday, senators and con-gressmen disposed of proposals in-

volving tens of millions of dollars

The conferees added \$157.4 mil-

in a matter of seconds. Their overriding objective was to produce a measure that the president would

tion of government services.

two of its predecessors.

tions bill Thursday, but without White House assurances that it

House, Senate Approve

WASHINGTON - The House tration officials had said they

would escape the fate of a presi- cuts would not be felt for perhaps

dential veto, which struck down 20 years, while the impact of the

dent Reagan would sign the mea-sure agreed to by House and Sen-ate conferees carrier in the day. He million for postal subsidies. The

whether this product will be ac- marked for work incentive pro-

sign. The legislators began work this and several liberalizations of on the bill March 26. this and several liberalizations of welfare benefits that were also an-

lion in House proposals to the subcommittee recommended an in-\$5.3 billion measure approved by crease in income taxes for individ-the Senate. These additions were wals who collect unemployment

offset by a \$171-million cut in benefits part of a year, then find rental subsidies. The Senate bill jobs and end up with substantial was \$390 million more than Mr. earnings.

Urgent Spending Bill

and Senate passed a \$5.5-billion could accept it.

Sen. Mark O. Hatfield, Republi- almost immediate

This year's program called on wheat farmers to leave fallow 15 percent of their land, and offered

no advance payment. The income support payments made to wheat farmers in the next crop year will be the difference between the market prices they receive and a target price set by law at \$4.30 a bushel

Record wheat harvests and reiniting low prices have been a persistent political and budgetary problem for the Reagan adminis iration. For two years in a row the administration has tried to limit production despite its professed preference for free markets. Experts anticipate another record crop this year.

Agriculture department officials predicted that the advance payments — estimated at 25 cents a bushel — could put up to \$400 mil-tion in the hands of cash-bungry farmers, who might receive the money as early as September.

Mr. Block said that he expected the program to take 6 million to 10 million acres of wheat out of production. He also announced \$300 million

in guaranteed loans to countries that want to buy U.S. grain, raising available credit to \$2.8 billion.

### Reagan Meets Cabinet

WASHINGTON (Remers) -Mr. Reagan called a Cabinet session Thursday to try to resolve policy differences within the administration on renewal of the grain pact with Moscow.

Larry M. Speakes, the deputy White house press secretary, said he was "reasonably sure" Mr. Resean would not make a decision at the meeting. Other White House officials predicted that he would make a decision early next week.

The White House budget office

spokesman noted, however, that the spending impact of the new

additional funding would be felt

summer youth job funds were partly offset cutting \$22 million

from the \$57.6 million initially ear-

Panel Passes Assistance Bill

House subcommittee on public assistance approved a bill Wednes-

day that would help reduce next year's budget deficit but would

also, in an effort to combat the ef-

fects of the prolonged recession, provide 13 extra weeks of unem-

ployment benefits to workers who

Up to 600,000 workers in 29

To help offset the extra costs of

exhaust their initial 39 weeks.

Labor Department officials said.

welfare benefits that were also ap-proved, the Democratic-dominated

WASHINGTON (WP) - The

The additional funds included \$45 million for summer youth jobs, \$20 million to reimburse states for

Mr. Lambsdorff said he shared the view, widely held in West Ger-

The decision has benefited the Soviet Union doubly — it has stirred up trouble between the NATO partners and will force the Soviets to become independent of

scorned trade sanctions as an ineffective political weapon, said he would try to win a partial U.S. retraction of the sanctions. "Wait and see. Be patient," he said.

Komsomolskaya Pravda said a Soviet engineering plant will soon begin producing giant pumping tur-bines to combat the U.S. sanc-

grad Metal Factory was in the pro cess of switching to serial production of 25-megawatt turbines to pump Siberian gas to Western Europe. It did not say when the first one would be completed.

other Leningrad plant.

the pipeline project on time in agreed to purchase substantial amounts of natural gas delivered through the pipeline. states with high unemployment would receive the extra benefits,

Olympic Airways Strike Set

ATHENS — Olympic Airways flight attendants announced a 48-

## **EEC Decides** On Protest Of Sanctions

Trade War Ruled Out In Pipeline Embargo

BRUSSELS - The European Economic Community has decided to formally protest to the United States the recent extension of the embargo on technology for the So-viet natural gas pipeline, diplomatic sources said.

The protest would be made Thursday to the State Department in Washington by a Danish diplomat, the sources said Wednesday. They said it followed an EEC decision to back away from a trade war with the United States, and instead to concentrate on diplomatic efforts to make President Reagan hange his mind.

Last month, Mr. Reagan enlarged the ban on sale of U.S. oil and gas equipment to Moscow to cover European subsidiaries of American companies and to firms producing such equipment under

Moscow had ordered turbines from West European firms for the gas pipeline from Siberia, but the S. sanctions, in response to the imposition of martial law in Poland, could deprive the firms of vi-tal parts and force them to renege

on their contracts. Inaction Until November

The diplomatic sources here said the EEC protest emphasizes the serious damage this embargo exten-sion would inflict on European industries in a period of deep recession, and points out it would cause political tensions that could undermine the Atlantic alliance's stability and cohesion.

The West German minister for economics, Otto Lambsdorff, is to start a two-week tour of the United States on Saturday to campaign against the sanctions. But Mr. imbsdorff said in an interview he did not believe Mr. Reagan would lift the embargo for the multibillion-dollar pipeline project until after the U.S. congressional elections in November.

many, that the pipeline sanctions had so far brought more comfort to Moscow than to the United

U.S. technology," he said. Mr. Lambsdorff, who has often

### Soviet Turbines

In Moscow, the newspaper

The newspaper said the Lenin-Avert the Furlough cinde \$1.3 billion for guaranteed student loans, \$2.4 billion for sew-that Congress needed to adopt a spending measure this week to avert the furlough of three-seaters.

Moscow television said earlier this week that production of the pumps, a key element in the project, had already begun at an-

The reports appear to be part of a campaign to convince the West that the Soviet Union can finish 1984 without foreign help. Several West European countries have

The Associated Press hour strike beginning in early Fri-day. A union spokesman said the walkout may be extended until midnight Monday, and airline officials said foreign flights would be



Buildozers worked to clean up the dump site on Love Canal at Niagara Falls in 1979.

## **Love Canal Will Get** New Cleanup Project

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y. — The government announced anothcleanup project at the Love Canal chemical dump Thursday, even though a new report said most of the neighborhood is now

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The state Department of Environmental Conservation and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency said they have signed an agreement for the cleanup of contaminated sediment in storm sewers, two creeks and two other areas. The EPA said \$7 million in special U.S. anti-pollution funds would be used.

The EPA announced Wednesday that its scientists have determined that chemical levels in most parts of the Love Canal neighborhood are now no higher than in other parts of Niagara Falls. The report did recommend, however, the additional cleanup project announced Thursday.

The Love Canal area, used from 1942 to 1953 as a dumping ground for 21,800 tons of chemical wastes. was evacuated by the state in 1978 an EPA consultant found that 11 of 36 Love Canal residents tested suffered chromosome dam-

The new EPA study concluded that "the environmental monitoring study did not produce any evidence that Love Canal has contributed to environmental contamination" in the area studied.

Love Canal Homeowners Association said it "is appalled and outraged at the Environmental Protection Agency's report, its con-tents and conclusions, and the the report."

manner in which EPA has released The findings of minimal health danger do not apply to the 237 homes closest to Love Canal, which were evacuated, but to a socalled outer ring of 400 homes pur-

chased by the Love Canal Area Revitalization Agency with U.S. funds in 1980. The new, \$5.4-million health and environmental analysis was based on EPA monitoring of the air, water, soil and wildlife, and on an analysis by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services of the levels of toxicity to dis-

threatened. The department concluded that the Love Canal areas studied were as safe to live in as the other areas in Niagara Falls and the United States that were studied as control

cover whether public health was

The report, 18 months overdue, was undertaken in 1980 to clear up confusion created by an earlier. highly controversial and disputed

chromosome study.
That study by Dr. Dante Picciano of Biogenics Corp. of Houston was prepared for use in the U.S. Justice Department suit against Hooker Chemical and Plastics Corp., which dumped the chemical wastes into the abandoned canal.

## U.S. Report Calls Amtrak Subsidies Unjustified Only the Northeast corridor ceives disproportionally more than hows favorable energy-saving reany other, while carrying only 1 ther of which would be easy to

By Ernest Holsendolph New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Congressional Budget Office, in a sharply negative report, has advised Congress that U.S. subsidies paid to Amtrak are not justi-

Such subsidies benefit mostly high-income travelers, the 85-page report said. They are not justified on any of the grounds usually given for aiding the railroad, including energy efficiency, national security and providing transportation for the poor. Amtrak has been reporting high-

er productivity, reduced labor costs and projections that the national passenger railroad is becoming less reliant on subsidies. "Because the public benefits

that Amtrak conveys appear limit-ed, continuing large federal subsi-dies is difficult to justify." The report said. "Either large revenue increases or cost reductions - neiachieve - would be necessary to reduce Amtrak's yearly deficits and subsidy needs.

### Northeast Corridor Even though the report contains

no recommendations to Congress, it seems sure to buttress an administration attempt to slash \$188 million from this year's appropriation—cutting it to \$600 million—and help Transportation Secretary Drew Lewis in his effort to elimi nate most long-distance passenger trains, while keeping service on the busy corridors.

### Detroit J.L. Hudson to Shut The Associated Press

DETROIT - After 101 years, "significant and growing" losses are forcing the J.L. Hudson Co. to close its department store, long Detroit's biggest, early next year, the company's chairman

Trestre Cank Grove

shows favorable energy-saving results, the report says, and also saves on petroleum consumption, but these positive factors are overwhelmed by the poor performance of other Amtrak lines.

While acknowledging successful efforts by Amtrak management to upgrade its equipment and cut costs, especially by Alan S. Boyd, who has just resigned as chairman, the report found that such cuts were unlikely in the long term to be productive.

The prospect for Amtrak, the Congressional Budget Office said, are for steeply higher fares in the coming years and steady, continuous declines in the railroad's al-

ready meager ridership. Following are some of the major findings:

· While all modes of intercity transportation, including automobiles, receive some amount of U.S. subsidy, passenger rail service re- more than lower-income ones."

percent of the traffic. · Except for the Northeast cor-

ridor, rail operations are not energy efficient and even with substantial improvements operations in the corridor will save only about 1,733 barrels of oil a day, "less than 0.01 percent of the nation's daily consumption of petroleum."

• Even in an emergency where imported oil was cut off, Amtrak could not come close to filling the gap because of the limited size of its rail network. A better hedge against an oil cutoff, the report said, is higher investment in the Strategic Petroleum Reserve. • While passenger trains carry

many minority-group people, "at the same time rail carries a relatively high proportion of high-income persons. In general, subsidies to air, auto and rail service all tend to benefit higher-income travelers



# Investment to strough Stower in Investment

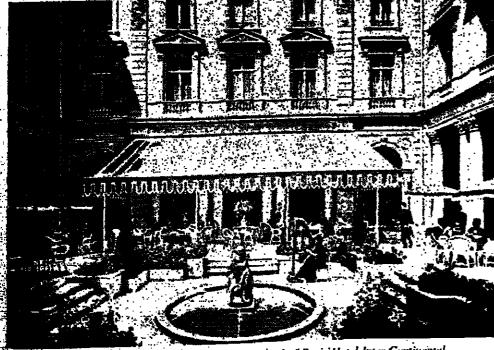
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# Paris' Elegant Terrasse Fleurie



Dur dines facing o fountain in the contrard of Paris Hotel Inter-Continental.

ETER GRAHAM said in a Herald Trib-Tune article, "(The) celebrated, and ofan celebrity packed, Terrasse Flourie is penals lighting... The interesting 165-franc set menu which locludes service but not wine (from the hotel's very well-stocked cellars).

comprises various seasonal hors-d'œuvres, a main course, green salad with sherry vinegar and the oil of your choice (corn, ground-nut. olive or walnut), and a free run of cheeses and impeccable desserts." Other assets: discretion, quiet, and good value. Call for reservations: 260:37.80.

HOTEL INTER CONTINENTAL





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The writer, Democratic sension from Louisiana and ranking minority meth-ber of the Finance Committee, contrib-uted that tien to The Walkington Post.

# Herald Tribune

## Mr. Shultz Is Welcome

From THE WASHINGTON POST:

George Shultz's public debut as the designated secretary of state, at his Senate hearings, was smooth and reassuring. He came off as undogmatic, worldly, dignified. Mr. Shultz is in the postwar tradition of seasoned, international-minded businessmen-statesmen not usefully typed as either liberal or conservative. Entering the Cabinet in the second wave, he arrives as more his own man, as a nomince who is doing something for the president rather than the other way around. It is hard to imagine Mr. Shultz fighting for, or having to fight for, the little perks. Mr. Shultz's assertion that the Lebanon

crisis proves the urgency of addressing the "legitimate needs" of the Palestinian people drew the most attention. We found him right on the mark, especially in advising the PLO to get off its "guerrilla kick" and in criticizing legal, a settlements, and notificed expulsions. Israel's settlements and political expulsions in the West Bank. He said what he surely believes, and what he as a figure suspected by some of a pro-Arab tilt had to say, to show his fidelity to Israel's well-being. He was also unapologetically and correctly generous in his appraisal of the American interest in good relations with the Arabs.

Mr. Shaltz's corporate connection came in for some close scrutiny. He easily disposed of any suggestion of a mean financial conflict of

interest or political bias on account of his service as president of the Bechtel Group, a huge international construction firm. Obviously, however, his business experience has ously, however, his business experience has helped shape his world view. It has inclined him to find common ground with all sorts of countries, not excluding Bechtel's Arab clients. It has disinclined him in principle to use trade and investment as leverage in political disputes. He justified Mr. Reagan's Soviet sanctions by citing specific Kremlin depredations in Poland, while leaving the clear impression he would not do much more of that sort of thing. Mr. Shultz's business exposure. sort of thing. Mr. Shultz's business exposure, not to speak of his overall economic expertise, cannot fail to add a dimension that has been largely missing from the secretarial perspective in recent decades.

His testimony showed firmness, but also the expected unfamiliarity of an outsider, in military and arms control matters related to the Soviet Union. This need not be crippling: For now, Mr. Shultz can coast on the mitiatives already launched by, among others, his predecessor. In time, however, he will need to qualify himself to assert the diplomatic and departmental interest in the debates that shape U.S. policy on the great issues of war and peace in the nuclear age. We are hopeful that, here as elsewhere, Mr. Shultz will do the

## **Food and Cancer**

From THE WASHINGTON POST: If you are one of those people who have just about given up on making sense of the conflicting medical advice about what to eat, help — at least of a kind — is on the way. A striking convergence of expert opinion is coming about. More and more evidence shows that diet strongly influences the risk of coronary heart disease, cancer, hypertension and other major killers. And the recommended changes in diet for lowering the risk of each of these diseases reinforce, rather than contradict, each other.

The newest evidence comes from a twoyear study of the connections between diet and cancer, recently issued by the National Academy of Sciences. The group found first of all that research into this vast and complex subject has hardly scratched the surface. But it did find enough persuasive evidence to justify issuing what it called four "interim dietary guidelines"—the first and last words indicating that the evidence is not complete and that these are not absolute rules that will guarantee a cancer-free life.

But in the committee's judgment, following the guidelines will lower the risk of getting cancer. And since diet (not including smoking) is believed to be responsible for at least 30-40 percent of cancers, that should be

enough to command attention.

The committee recommends that people restrict their intake of fats - saturated and unsaturated - to 30 percent of total calories. For the average American, that means cutting fat consumption—such things as whole milk and its products, ice cream, peanut butter, cooking fats and oils, beef and other fatty meats-by one quarter. The committee also

recommends eating "very little salt-cured, salt-pickled, or smoked foods," which include ham, bacon, bologna and hot dogs. The group urges "moderation"— which it fails to define — in alcohol consumption, especially for smokers, since tobacco smoke and alcohol

exacerbate each other's effects. On the positive side, the group found evidence of a protective effect against cancer among several vitamins, minerals and fibers. It recommends eating fruits (especially citrus fruits), whole grain products, and dark-green, yellow and cabbage family vegetables (such as carrots, tomatoes, winter squash, broccoli, brussels sprouts and cauliflower) daily. Didn't you always know that brussels sprouts were going to win out over peanut butter.

were going to be your destiny?

There will be criticism of these recommendations on the ground that the experimental evidence is not conclusive. But as the academy's report points out, "we are in an interim stage of knowledge similar to that for cigarettes 20 years ago." (Cigarettes are causing one-quarter of the cancer deaths today.) Since absolutely conclusive evidence will take years to develop, the committee members felt that the evidence justifies action now. Surely

Agriculture Secretary John Block objects to the government's "telling people what they should or should not eat," so his department no longer distributes the dietary guidelines developed by previous administrations, which conform closely to these recommendations. That strikes us as saying it is line for the government to pay when people get sick,

## **Irresponsible Forecasts**

Do U.S. cities face a new round of riots this summer? The idea, provoked by predictions from nervous politicians and urban leaders, seems superficially plausible: The recession strikes hardest in the inner city; so do the over Reagan's insensitivity to civil rights. The idleness and frustration of the unemployed are basic ingredients of unrest

In fact, there is no sound basis for predict-

ing riots — and doing so is irresponsible.

The riots of the '60s were the culmination of civil rights protest that began in the South and spread to northern cities. They erupted after years of discrimination, denied opportunity and exclusion from power. Racism still exists, but much of the old-fashioned oppression does not. Doors have opened to blacks in business, the professions and government.

Black officials run major cities. Police officers are more respectful of the rights of minorities; police departments are more intergrated. In earlier times, a minor disorder might quicky intensify with the arpossible that an unruly group of black youths would be dealt with by a squad of black officers under the command of a black sergeant.

The Miami riot of 1980 is an exception that proves the rule. It resulted from weeks of legedly killed a black man, and city officials tried to cover up the incident.

None of this is reason to feel sanguine. The decay of inner cities remains a shameful failure of U.S. society. It has spawned a deeply alienated, violent underclass. Instead of summer riots, the price of social neglect may be year-round crime: the decentralized riot.

Scholars who have studied "collective violence" cannot say with precision when a com-munity will explode, or why. What can be said with certainty is that since the 1960's the social, psychological and political ground of ur-ban America has shifted in ways that make '60s-style rioting less likely. Predictions of violence have a way of fulfulling themselves. To predict riots arising from Reaganomics is not only glib but also dangerous.

## Other Editorial Opinion

## **Nuclear Restraint**

The International Atomic Energy Agency, which is supposed to be the world's watchdog on proliferation, admitted recently that its inspection procedures are inadequate. It sugsted at least two countries may have clandestine bomb projects.

Since one of those two is presumably India, which set off a "peaceful" nuclear explosion eight years ago, it's easy to believe the

The other is most likely Pakistan but there are reasons to believe these are not the only two nations flouting IAEA strictures. other exporting nations to improve their bi-

lateral safeguards. Members of the European program and Japan have asked for blanket, long-term approval to reprocess U.S. supplied fuel and to reuse the resulting weaponsgrade plutonium for power generation. President Reagan has already approved the requests in principle and negotiators are working out the detailed contracts, which will

require congressional review.

The administration could use its leverage in these talks to help reduce the proliferation risk by demanding a quid pro quo that the Europeans and Japanese tighten their export controls and refrain from exporting any advanced reprocessing technology, which could easily be used to construct bombs.

— The Wall Street Journal.

## JULY 16: FROM OUR PAGES 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

## 1907: Iran's Clerics

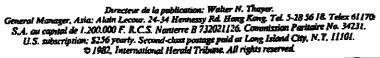
TEHRAN - Sheikh Faziulla, the leader of the anti-reform party, erected a big tent with the object of holding mass meetings and inciting the populace against the modification of the fundamental laws. In one speech he violently attacked Seyd Memmed, the leader of the constitutional movement and de-scribed the members of the National Assembly as unbelievers. But the Persian people, who are fighting for freedom from the yoke of an aristocratic regime, are less ready to accept the rule of a clerical one. A big demonstration was made by the anti-clericals, who pulled down the tent, insulted the clericals present and threatened to lynch Fazhulla

if he did not depart from Tehran.

1932: Challenge to FDR

PARIS — Today's editorial in the Herald reads: "Secretary of the Treasury Ogden L. Mills, opening the presidential campaign in Boston, made a just and fair challenge in demanding of the Democratic nominee, Franklin D. Roosevelt, to state specifically what the Republican administration has failed to do or has done in the present which in the do or has done in the present crisis in the United States. From almost any viewpoint it must be admitted that President Hoover has pieced together all of the machinery in his power to alleviate unemployment and dis-tress and to speed financial and business recovery. Some may violently disagree with the presidential program, but it is far too early to

KATHARI		Y (1904-1982), Chairman IR OCHS SULZBERGER, Co-Chab	
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## other U.S. officials have attended to them po-litely enough, but without actually hearing so that agreements were empty words. This has emerged as the allies probe to understand U.S. motives in recent foreign policy decisions. Washington's position that it im-posed sanctions on the Soviet-European gas deal to force easing of martial law in Poland seemed so illogical that no one in Europe took The gas deal is a 20-year commitment. The Russians will earn a lot of hard currency, but not before the late 1980s, and their anticipated

PARIS - The interim between departure of Secretary of State Alexander Haig and ar-

rival of George Shultz has brought a surprise to European governments. They have suddenly realized, as they hadn't so much before, that they

have nobody to talk to in Washington.
Or rather, they have found that what they

thought was an exchange was a dialogue of the deaf, as the French say. President Reagan and

revenue of \$10 billion a year would not be reached before 1990. Poland is an immediate issue, unrelated.

Now The New York Times reports that Washington is looking for some Polish gesture that will offer a way out, release of some prisoners or allowing the pope to visit. Perhaps that

By Flora Lewis

will happen, but removal of pipeline sanctions in response would demonstrate even more clearly that the United States did not understand what really upset the Europeans.

They do want their East-West trade to pro-

vide jobs at home, and they are offended that the United States presumes the right to force businessmen in other countries to break signed contracts. But much more worrisome to allies is

what all this implies about fundamental U.S. policy toward them and Moscow.

Unlike current U.S. practice, they do not take each decision as a separate issue; they add it all up to see what sense it makes as policy, and what comes through is deeply troubling. "We can disagree on all kinds of things," said

high French official, "but there must be ment on basic security issues or everything else will unravel." He was referring to the Reagan thesis that Moscow is tottering on the economic ropes now and a bit more pressure will make it turn and cultivate its own garden.

It just doesn't look that way to people who business with Russia. And if the Kremlin were to grow desperate, Europeans think it would more likely mean new dangers for the

world than surcease from Soviet pressure. Helmut Schmidt said recently he was sure the Soviet Umon was not about to collapse. Any-body who thinks so, he added, does not under-stand the strength and stamina of the Soviet people. To his litany of complaint about the lack of continuity and professionalism in Amer-ican foreign policy leadership, he added lack of

ican foreign policy leadership, he added lack of sophistication and nuance.

Schmidt is looking forward to the return of Shultz, his old friend, to the scene. But it is not the people, it is the lack of consistent, informed independ that but has been him.

judgment that bothers him. In fact, the evidence is that the Soviet apparatus is preparing important reforms for con-sideration when the congealed Brezhnev genersateration when the congenies in the sateration when the congenies and price mechanisms, not with foreign affairs. The technocrats involved do seek Western and U.S. expertise,

but they are working for their own purposes. No one can know whether helping them or rebuffing them might eventually have some impact on Soviet foreign and military policy. In-ternal reform might work to ease East-West re-lations and Soviet constraints on Eastern Eu-

rope by making Moscow less frightened of los-ing control of its own system. Tightening Western screws has never produced that result. No amount of Reagan administration whee-

That conclusion would promote the spread of neutralism in Europe, and the possibility was the senior French official's main concern.

What can be done about the growing gap of receptions? The official sighed. "We just have to keep talking exchanging information, ex-plaining our positions until we reach common ground," he said. Talking to whom? He threw up his hands. "I don't know anymore. Summis don't work, they've added to the confusion. Maybe Shuitz. But will it really get through to

The trouble is not, as Jeane Kirkpatrick charged, that U.S. diplomats are amateurish. The trouble is that policy-makers disregard them. When the White House doesn't hear, the White House?" there's no one to talk to in Washington no mat-

## Why Hitachi Thought IBM Was Up for Grabs

By Robert J. Samuelson

WASHINGTON — Sooner or lat-W er, something like the IBM-Hi-tachi affair was bound to happen. The ingredients have long existed: The Japanese have a voracious appetite for industrial intelligence; the American electronics industry leaks information by the barrel. The two were fated to combine into an explosive case of industrial espionage.

Many Americans will no doubt draw the most emotionally satisfying (but mistaken) moral from this epi-sode: that the Japanese succeed only by stealing. The real lesson is more ambiguous. What gave the Japanese their opportunity are the very characteristics that make American industry formidable: fierce competitiveness

Nowhere is the paradox more apparent than in electronics. It is one of the 1980's growth industries. Worldwide sales of semi-conductor chips have doubled since 1978 to \$14 billion in 1981. With chip prices falling, the volume increase is even greater. Declining prices make it possible to apply electronics to more and more

Consider the personal computer. Three years ago, the phrase reeked of contradiction: Could a computer possibly be personal? In 1982, International Data Corp. estimates, U.S. sales may top 600,000, worth \$3.6 billion — a large share by new firms. Apple Computer is the classic story of a company that went from nowhere to more than \$500 million in

But Apple Computer also captures the industry's basic chaos. New technology hurdles ahead and swirls about for almost anyone to catch. Engineers and executives are constantly changing companies or starting them. Reverse engineering (taking the other guy's gadget apart to see how it works) is rampant. Scientific papers are available for the asking.

With technology so accessible, the marvel is that the high-tech firms have — with a few exceptions — resisted Japanese imports. It is not that the Japanese are uninterested. Their success in the market for one mass-

## What's the Use Anyway?

By William F. Buckley

TEW YORK — In conversation with an executive of IBM the other day I said that I hoped before I died that someone — anyone — would devote a page of advertising now given over to home computers — explaining exactly how a computer can be useful — in the home.

I know of one use to which I would myself wish to put a home computer, but

yearn to know of others, since it is difficult to believe that \$1.5 billion is being spent idly by U.S. citizens. I'd like one that would hold the contents of a large dictionary, so that I could type out the word "otiose" and be reminded of what

I said be reminded of what it meant because an aphasia hit me when I was 16. At that time, a teacher told his class that most people have two or three words whose meaning they are forever forgetting, and he gave as his example the word otiose. I swooped upon a dictionary a half-hour later and learned what it meant. Since then I have probably looked the word up 30 times.

tor in small computers, told me once: "Software is everything. There are no remaining problems of hardware." It took awhile before I understood that, which however I am now prepared to explain. What he meant was that the machine exists into which you can program the whole dictionary, or for that matter the encyclopedia. But somebody has got to pay for the time of the person who types out the 400,000 odd entries in Webster's Third into the

oftware, which you then use with the machine.

I asked the IBM gentleman: How many Americans are buying home computers primarily because they can play TV games on them? He confessed that this was probably true of the majority. I then asked whether the computers that were priced for more than would be reasonable if their sole purpose was to play TV games were selling. He said indeed they were. I asked: What are cople using them for? He didn't know.

Why doesn't somebody say? Some gadgets we know instinctively how to put to use: radios, say, or blenders. But a \$1,000 computer? The Pulitzer Prize belongs to the man who reveals what they're good for. I mean, what they're good for that the average newspaper reader wants to know. Universal Press Syndicate.

produced chip (the 64K RAM) demonstrated their capabilities.

The secret of American electronics firms, though, lies not only in technical competence but also in diversity. The industries that have fared the worst against the Japanese consist of big, sluggish and arrogant firms. Steel and autos head the list; manufactur-ers of electronic goods (television, ra-

dios) are not far behind. The pattern has, with variations, been repeated elsewhere. Japanese firms have been quicker to produce different or better products on the basis of existing technology: smaller, more reliable televisions, smaller cars,

smaller motorcycles. U.S. firms reacted slowly and were often unwilling to cut prices to protect their markets.

The electronics industry has so far avoided these failures. Fascinated with the technology and eager to get rich, young engineers and executives have instinctively created companies and markets. International Business Machines was late into personal computers. The small companies may have suffered reverses — as in the 64K RAM market - they have cut

prices to regain sales.

But this frenzy (where bankruptcy always threatens) has dulled the normal corporate niceties. Suppose three

bot-shot engineers leave a company and form one in roughly the same business. Are they exercising individ-ual freedom or pirating their former employer's trade secrets?

In the past year, two major electronic firms — Intel and National Semiconductor — have sued former employees over alleged pirating.

Japanese allegedly attempted to do to IBM is not shockingly different from what U.S. companies have been doing to one another for years.

dahl Corp., a firm founded by a for-mer IBM designer.

tronics firm, just bought designs for 64K RAM chips from Hitachi.

crop of youth?

## The Rules Are Changing for Stable Mexico

MEXICO CITY — The recent Mexican elec-tion, contrived and preordained though it was, has proved once again how remarkably stable the Mexican political system is, though at the same time it raises questions as to whether the era of post-revolutionary compromise can last. Since 1934, every president has achieved power

by constitutional means, served his six years and handed power over to the chosen successor of the governing party, the Institutional Revolutionary Party. For a country whose political system was born from one of the century's bloodiest revolutions, this is a telling achievement.

There have been in half a century no coups, no

revolutions, no assassinations of chief executives, and no invasions. In short, there have been fewer political upheavals than in many countries in Western Europe and certainly far fewer than in the rest of the Third World. Mexico is also a country with a history of economic progress. Real gross domestic product in-creased by 2.3 times between 1935 and 1965 and by 17 percent from 1970 to 1979. Over the last

three decades, Mexico has sustained the highest growth in farm output in Latin America. Until re-

cently agricultural production outstripped Mexico's high population growth. Life expectancy grew by 10 years from 50 to 55 years in the early 1950s to 65 years today.

Politically , too, the country's leaders have been adept at finding a point of balance that allows Mexico to maintain a fundamental, strategic harmony with the United States whilst challenging the United States on a number of particular issues, most recently in Central America - thus co-opting

the country's own left.

By Jonathan Power

Prof. Jorge Dominguez of the Center for International Affairs at Harvard University in Boston argues that there is an unwritten bargain between Mexico and the United States that evolved following the seizure of foreign-owned oil companies in 1938. Before then relations had often been hostile.
The United States sought Mexican territory in the 19th century and, early this century, it intervened regularly to protect U.S.-based firms, to "advance descent the state of the state of

emocracy" or to "punish the wicked."
The oil companies seizure was a watershed. Mexico agreed to pay some compensation and the United States in turn agreed to swallow its pride and respect Mexico's economic sovereignty. As the relationship has evolved, it has become both fuller and more complicated. Most important perhaps, Mexico has virtually disarmed unilaterally. Like Cuba or Nicaragua, it has not sought to protect itself against the United States.

It has acted on the assumption that it supports the United States in all major strategic matters and will not ally itself with U.S. enemies. At the same time, like Canada it has sought to to be independent of the United States on both regional and Third World affairs. It defied the collective sanctions imposed on Cuba by the Organization of American States, and more recently has sought to support the Sandinistas in Nicaragua and has

pushed for political recognition of the guerrilla-supported opposition in El Salvador. It is a truism to say that Mexico is at a major turning point. There is hardly any observer within or without Mexico who would dispute it. The fudging that has successfully blurred over the edges of domestic and foreign policy is now becoming much more complicated and maybe, some would say, impossible. The build-up of political tension in Mexico's southern neighbor, Guatemala, has noticeably cooled Mexico's espousal of the cause of the supposition of social medical production.

economy, has pushed it unwillingly towards both a closer economic and political relationship with the United States. Moreover, its attempt, under President José López Portillo, to liberalize the political system and allow a modest challenge to be mounted against the PRI. In the recent election, coming as it does in a time of economic recession and popular frustration, has whetted appetites for greater expression of political thought. But the time-hon-

dling or pressure on allies can persuade them it will be different now. The facts they see contradict the favorite Washington analysis. But in-sisting can persuade Europeans that the United States is stubbornly ignorant or taking foolish

ter how crowded the government.

The New York Times.

simplification. The question is whether it is justifiable to shift the

tax burden from the rich to the mid-

dle- and low-income taxpayers in the

name of simplicity.

In my view, simplification of the tax system and flat rates are com-

pletely separate issues. If it is desir-

able to close loopholes in order to re-

duce tax rates, that can be done with-out the massive shift in tax burden

involved in a flat-rate tax. I am con-

cerned that some proponents of a

flat-rate system are using simplification as a convenient slogan to justify big tax cuts for the rich at the ex-

pense of middle- and lower-income

Much of the support for a flat-rate tax is inspired by the belief that "fat cats" use loopholes to avoid paying their fair share of taxes under the

present system. But what constitutes

a loophole is in the eye of the behold-

er. I doubt that many middle-income homeowners consider their home

mortgage interest deductions a "loop-hole." But how do the millions of tax-

Employer-paid fringe benefits, such as health and life insurance,

pension contributions, subsidized

parking and educational expenses, would be subject to full taxation.

Also subject to immediate taxation

would be the gain a homeowner

makes when he sells his home. At present, homeowners are permitted to

defer tax payment on the sale of their

homes if they purchase new ones of equal or higher value within a certain

ITA LEDOLLEG DOM.

percent flat-rate tax on adjusted gross income would affect taxpayers. Using

adjusted gross income figures for 1984, the committee found that the

amount of taxes paid by persons with incomes below \$30,000 would in-

crease by percentages ranging from 12.8 to an astronomical 1,259. However, taxes for those earning more

than \$30,000 a year would decrease by amounts ranging from 5 percent

In studies on flat-rate taxes, the

Congressional Research Service

found that under present law, taxpayers with adjusted gross incomes be-

low \$30,000 a year pay 41 percent of the total of federal income faxes

raised from individuals. However, if a

flat-rate tax of 15.5 percent were im-

posed, that same group of moderate-

and low-income taxpayers would end up paying 58.2 percent of all individ-

ual federal income taxes.

Sponsors of some of the flat-rate

bills attempt to remedy the built-in

inequities of this type of system by allowing some deductions, by increas-

ing the personal exemption allow-

ance, by exemptinglow-income per-sons from all taxes and by imposing

several — rather than a single — tex rates. All that most of these modifica-

tions do is reduce the degree of un-

fairness in an inherently unfair sys-

deductions.

to 53.2 percent.

## Flat-Rate Income Tax Would Cheer the Rich

By Russell B. Long

WASHINGTON — Many per-sons have asked what I think simplification. The question is of proposals to replace our progressive rate income tax system with a socalled flat-rate income tax. My answer to them is simple: "If you're rich you'll love it; if you're not

rich, look out!" A pure flat-rate income tax would eliminate all deductions and tax everyone at a single rate. For example, with a flat rate of 10 percent, a \$20,000-a-year worker would pay \$2,000 in federal income taxes, while a person with a \$200,000-a-year income would pay \$20,000. Our "progressive" system permits deductions and taxes individuals at rates ranging

This system is based on the principle that those with large incomes should pay a higher percentage than those with low incomes.

from 12 to 50 percent, depending on

Advocates of a flat-rate tax have correctly argued that our present sys-

> payers who do not own their homes view this deduction? Other deductions --- or loopholes - that would be climinated by a flatrate tax include charitable and church donations, consumer installment interest, state and local taxes, union dues, medical bills, moving ex-penses, alimony and educational ex-

taxpayers.

The lines blur between legal and ethical rights and wrongs. What the

Japanese executives make roughly 40,000 trips annually to the United States to study or buy technology. The Japanese have selectively invested in U.S. firms to acquire technology. Fujitsu, the largest Japanese computer maker, owns 24 percent on Am-

It is outdated, though, to think that the Japanese are mere copiers or that the flow of technology is only one way. As a proportion of gross national product, Japanese commercial re-search and development (1.9 percent) now exceeds America's (1.7 percent). Hewlett-Packard Co., a major elec-

The Hitachi case highlights great strengths and weaknesses of both systems. Jananese workers so identify with their corporations that they do almost anything — even to the point of criminality — to serve them. But the American system's looseness and laxness not only give it vitality but also apparently led the Japanese to believe that anything could be bought

In the end, it is the struggle of two systems that matters. High technology (as Richard Casement of the Economist recently noted) is not much use unless it can be turned into attractive products. Large Japanese firms apparently have the knack. So do young American ones. The questions for Americans are: Can U.S. firms keep their vitality into middle age, or will the construction of the cons the country constantly produce a new

the economic and social underdog. Moreover, Mexico's own land problems are severe and potentially inflammable. Its oil wealth rather than helping it build a more independent

expression of political thought. But the time-honored way of buying off discontent at home by left-ward turns abroad is not quite so easy, given the constraints now confining foreign policy.

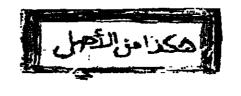
Added to this is a long list of other problems—a country with one of the worst income distributions in the world, an exodus from land to city, an addition that her have accepted with many and and

tions in the world, an exodus from land to city, an oil policy that has been grossly mismanaged and now is difficult to repair, a debt that this years has become the largest in the world.

Mexico has carefully constructed by hard work and clever politics, an image for itself of success and stability that has stood out well in the last half a century of turbulent Latin politics. The newly elected president, Miguel de la Madrid Hinriado, will likely find, however, that the image no longer corresponds with the place of reality. corresponds with the glare of reality.

International Herald Tribuse

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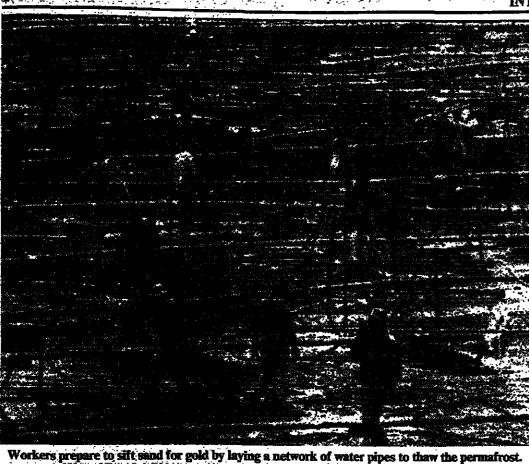
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## Nome Is Still a Glittering Frontier For Eskimos and the Gold-Hungry

New York, Times Service NOME, Alaska - So much else has changed here since 1898, when three Swedish prospectors made their discovery on Anvil Creek, yet gold still pulls people from com-fortable places thousands of miles

away to live on the bleak shore of the Bering Sea. Counting the alleys. Nome runs nine streets deep from the beach sand where the 30,000 miners pitched their tents in those earlier times, when Wyatt Earp was marshal and Tex Rickard ran the Northern Saloon - Fewer than 3,000 people live in Nome now.

It is a city of dust in dry weather and mud or ice in wet wee temperatures that can sag to minus 40 degrees Fahrenheit in winter. Spring melts graceful snow mounds to reveal piles of rusting metal. The spring breakup opens the sea and the fishing streams. And around June 1 the mining season reopens for the 174 employees of the Alaska Gold Co.

Exotic Place With about 60 percent of its population Eskimo and with Eskimos elected as members of the City Council and the school board, Nome is an exotic place. Tom Abrams, formerly of Missoula, Mont., runs a meat market selling

some of the same things available in Missoula, plus these items: Muk-tuk, whale blubber with a strip of skin attached, \$7.38 a pound for bowhead, \$5.89 for beluga; reindeer livers, \$2.59 a pound; oog-ruk, bearded seal, \$7.40 a pound; and seal oil, \$9.37 a

The buyers are Eskimos, a few whites and some of the 29 Vietnamese who have moved to Nome since 1975. Other food costs twice what it does in Seattle.

The early miners took more than \$2 million in gold out of the beach sand, not enough to cover the au-nual payroll today for the Alaska Gold Co. Gold in those days. brought about \$15 an ounce, compared with more than \$300 today. Payroll and gold recovery west are the company's secrets.

## College Students

Prehistoric beaches lie 100 feet below concrete-like permatrost that must be thawed before dredges can sift the gold washed out of mountains and left in the sands. Water forced through pipes does the trick.

are held by college students, who may gross \$9,000 for one summer. Eskimos, Indians, Vietnamese and local whites also work for the com-

pany.

"A lot of the college students live in our camp at \$15 a day for board and room," said Denis Campion, the company's manager.

"The most money-hungry ones live in tents on the beach."

Nome is the regional hub for about 7,000 people, most of them Eskimos, in 15 villages on the Seward Peninsula, Little Diomede Island and St. Lawrence Island.

"This has become the melting pot of villages," said the Rev. Jim Poole, the founder and disc jockey of station KNOM. Rival KICY is run by the Covenant Church mis-

Satellite connections tie the local telephone and television cable systems to the outside. Two weekly

## 3 Papuan Officials Hacked to Death

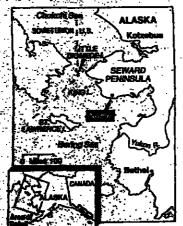
PORT MORESBY, Papua New Guinea - Three local officials have been axed to death in Papua New Guinea's violent highlands in clashes over recent elections, police officials said Thursday.

They said that a magistrate and a village court officer were hacked to death in Enga province Monday and that another court official was killed during a tribal fight in the same area last week. The killings sparked a major battle between two clans involving 700 warriors. About 500 thatched huts were burned, and crops were destroyed.

The highlands, where pitched battles between clansmen using axes bows and spears are a regular occurrence, have been volatile since lest month's general elections. Now there is an increasing use of shotguns which were previously unknown, according to the premier of Enga. Danley Tindivi.



Denis Campion, manager of the Alaska Gold Co, in Nome



newspapers, The Nome Nugget, 82 years old, and The Bering Straight, five years old, fight for survival.

Father Poole, a Jesuit priest, also runs St. Joseph's Rectory.

mich has about 350 members. Moravians, Friends

This was not Catholic country," Father Poole said, referring to the days when Roman Catholics ran Kuskokwim River missions. Moravians established the village of Bethel and the Society of Friends converted the Eskimos around Kotzebue.

"Most of our members are King Island Eskimos who moved into Nome to get their children closer to school," the priest added.

To about 7,000 Eskimos, the Bering Straits Native Corp. and Kawerak Inc. are the most important business operations around Nome. The Eskimos own the two companies as their shares of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1971.

Sour business deals wasted most of the \$39.5 million that was paid

to the Bering Straits company. Kawerak, the social service, non-profit side of the operation, recently emerged from bankruptcy.

Worst Days Are Past

Charles H. Johnson, president of the Bering Straits Native Corp., is convinced that the worst days are past. "Every business investment we had was losing money but one, and we sold it and closed the others," he said. The investments ranged from trailer sales to a barge

Mr. Johnson, a 42-year-old business graduate of the University of Oregon, said that oil, gold, tin and tungsten held potential for development on the natives' 2.4 million

But the economy seems to break the wrong way for us," he went on. "Here we are, ready to go into leasing for minerals explora-tion, and mining is flat on its Mr. Johnson came back to Nome in 1976 to try to rescue

"We decided to fight it through and show people what we could do," he said. "We did it in three ars." The key to getting out of bankruptcy was recovering \$250,000 that the state owed Kawerak, he said.

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# Onovan Displays His Political Assets

By Hedrick Smith New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - With a broad smile, Secretary of Labor Raymond J. Donovan seems to relish disclosing that the General Pulaski Memorial Committee of New York has asked him to be their man of the year and that the New York City sanitation workers union wants him at the head of the Pulaski Day parade in October. For a man who has endured

widespread calls from Congress and organized labor for his resignation and whose political fate has been touch-and-go for months, he sits in the high-backed chair behind his huge desk and says, "I like sitting here and I'm going to be sitting here for another six and a half

In a confident mood following an endorsement from President-Reagan and a finding June 28 by a special prosecutor that there was no evidence to justify charging him with criminal activities, Mr. Donovan insists that he has become "a political asset not a liability" to the president and the Republican Par-

To back up that claim, he cites letters and telegrams from mostly conservative politicians and a smattering of labor leaders and a surge of support from Italian, Pol-ish, Ukrainian, Itish and other minority groups who seem to identify with what he calls his six-month trial by press."

"These people identify with me because I'm one of them," the former construction company executive said in an interview. "My natural political constituency is among blue collar people and eth-

Although still smarting from more than six months of critical press reports and a year and a half of chilly relations with Lane Kirkland, president of the AFL-CIO, and other top labor leaders, Mr. Donovan said he would make "a special effort" to reach out to the labor officials. He will seek to find some "com-

mon areas of agreement," particu-larly in dealing with problems of workers displaced by new technology and foreign competition, he Mr. Donovan also spoke of reexamining the question of extend-

ing unemployment benefits from 39 weeks to 52 weeks and of reshaping the Labor Department's monitoring of safety in American factories. He also raised the possibility of using \$1 billion or more of highway trust fund money to create public works jobs involving the re-pair or replacement of highway

ing more cooperation in labor-management relations. He went on to discuss politics and the difficulties that face him in building relations with political opponents and critics who have dogged him from the day he took office.

bridges. And he talked of promot-

For the moment, he draws spe-

cial comfort from the public response to what he calls his "total exoneration by 26 fellow citizens" of the special grand jury and the favorable report by the special prosecutor, Leon Silverman.

"Maybe we can use this situa-

tion as a new launching pad," he said. "I know full well there are grave policy differences with some politicians and labor leaders here. But I will reach out to Lane Kirkland and the others to try to find areas of agreement." But with the fall political cam-

tign approaching and partisan feelings on the rise, that will not be easy, especially for a man with little political background in Washington and a strong philosophical commitment to the Reagan administration's goal of cutting the fed-Mr. Donovan insisted that his department had already achieved

much. He cited a reduction of al-

most \$14 billion in spending on

Labor Department programs in the 1982 and 1983 budgets and a 20 percent cut in personnel. One big accomplishment in his

eyes has been the reduction in the size of the public service jobs pro-



هكذا من المعمل

Raymond J. Donovan

ram and the revamping of federal job training efforts in ways that he said would ensure than 70 cents of every federal dollar, rather than an estimated 18 cents before the re-He also said that changes in de-

ed savings to private industry of more than \$2 billion a year.

His programs have gone strongly against the desires of the labor leaders who traditionally regard the secretary of labor as their benefactor. His plan to re-examine such issues as extending unemployment benefits and the bridge reconstruction program, however, may be welcomed by labor.

Mr. Donovan still hopes to find common ground with labor leaders on the issue of retraining displaced workers. In keeping with his free-enterprise philosophy, he believes the biggest share of the effort must be made by the private sector.

He said the main role of the approach will be to provide information on where new job opportuni-

ties will develop.

Mr. Donovan also said he will stress the need for peace in labormanagement relations. "It's a recognition by both management and labor that they have a social contract, and it's the way we need to go - toward more cooperative and less confrontational relations between management and labor in this country.

## In Blaze of Publicity, Lawmakers Introduce ERA Again in Congress

By Lynn Rosellini

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - With a flurry of news releases, more than 200 senators and representatives reintroduced the Equal Rights Amendment in Congress and then mugged for cameras behind a green-and-white ERA banner on the Capitol steps.

Some of the biggest stars of the Democratic Party, as well as a sizable contingent of Republicans, took turns addressing a crowd of several hundred spectators during the well-orchestrated kickoff Wednesday. And it anyone was skentical about the task of starting all over again - 14 days after the ratification deadline expired - nobody let on

"I know that success is out there," boomed House Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., Democrat of Massachusetts. The temporary defeat of ERA

is a national disgrace," said Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, another Democrat from Massachusetts. "If you look at the history of the advocacy of civil liberties, it is nev-

er fast, but it is always sure," said Sen. Bob Packwood, Republican of Oregon. A bipartisan group of 51 sena-tors and 201 representatives cosponsored the measure, and most them showed up at the rally.

But although the subject of the rally was equal rights for women, it ilso had a lot to do with politics. Recent national opinion polls

show that a majority of Americans continues to support the ERA, which was rejected by the Republican Party at its 1980 convention. the same time, President Reagan, an opponent of the proposed amendment, has slipped dramatically in his poll ratings among women. Some Republican leaders fear that Mr. Reagan's problems with women will hurt Republican congressional candi-

dates in November. "If we are going to write off 90 percent of minorities and 50 percent of women, our party is going to go out of existence," Sen. Packwood, who heads the Senate Republican Campaign Committee, said in an interview. "It's the worst mistake the party has made moraland politically since its found-

He predicted that the effect of women's issues will be felt less in

The aide predicted that Demo



### statewide Senate races than in the more limited House races, where women's political groups can mo-**Spielcasino** bilize their forces more effectively. We will lose five or six more seats than we thought we would, just on <u>Oeynhausen</u> those issues," said Sen. Packwood.

get the message," he added. The prospect of using women's issues to their advantage has Democrats fairly rubbing their hands with glee. With the exception of the nomination of Sandra Day O'Connor," an aide to Rep. O'Neill said, referring to the newest Supreme Court justice, "I don't see any successful Republican ininative on women."

who foresees an overall loss of 15

And maybe the Republicans will

to 25 Republican House seats.

crats will cash in on such matters as the administration's alleged insensitivity on social issues.



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Cambodia Withdrawal

the withdrawal offer was a trick.

The foreign minister said Viet-

nam's statement last week should

be viewed not as "a proposal as

such" but rather as "a symptom, in a context" that indicated that the

Vietnamese were changing their at-

He said the Indonesian govern-

ment believed the Vietnamese had between 150,000 and 180,000 sol-diers in Cambodia.

nam. Laos and Vietnamese-con-trolled Cambodia announced last

week from Ho Chi Minh City that

a "significant" number of Viet-namese troops would be with-drawn if Thailand ended its aid to

Mr. Mochtar said he would "question the judgment" of West-

ern diplomats if some had not doubted the new coalition's au-

thenticity, "but it is a thing worth

trying - not that we have much

The three leaders of the new

Cambodian coalition reportedly

met inside Cambodia last week to set up a government. They had an-

nounced their intention to do so on June 22 in Kuala Lumpur,

The two non-Communist mem-

bers of the coalition - Prince No-

rodom Sihanouk, a former Cambo-

dian head of state, and Son Sann,

a former premier - had put aside

their antipathy for the third mem-

ber, Khieu Samphan, the leader of the Khmer Rouge, to create the co-alition.

Barre, said in its telex message, There has not been any Ethiopiar.

or other foreign invasion of or in-volvement in Somalia."

The statement conflicted with

the assessment of Western diplo-

mats in the Somali capital of Mo-

gadishu, who say they have proof from neutral sources that the in-

vading force of up to 9,000 men,

with tank and air support, is com-

posed of Ethiopian troops and a

The guerrilla organization also said that it had opened two new

fronts in northwest Somalia in the

Nugal and Togdheer regions and

that the guerrillas were in a posi-tion to defeat the "fascist regime"

There has been no word on the

Fresh Calca Mild

**c**ull feel good about

fighting from Mogadishu since Wednesday, when the Somali De-fense Ministry said it had killed 60

small rebel contingent.

of Mr. Siad Barre.

The Somali Democratic Salva-tion Front, which is fighting to around the village of Ballanbale in

Somali Rebels Claim to Open 2 New Fronts

the anti-Vietnamese insurgents.

The foreign ministers of Viet-

In Hanoi's Offer of

By Colin Campbell

New York Thnes Service

withdraw some troops from Cam-

bodia was not simply propaganda and some Western diplomats "are right to be skeptical" about a re-cently formed coalition of anti-Vietnamese Cambodian leaders,

according to Indonesia's foreign

Kusumaatmadja, added in an in-terview Wednesday that Hanoi has valid reasons for fearing China. He insisted, however, that Vietnam's

invasion of Cambodia had "shat-tered" the region's hopes of living peacefully with its powerful Com-

Mr. Mochtar also pledged that Indonesia would stand by the As-

sociation of Southeast Asian Na-

tions in urging Hanoi to deal more forthrightly with the Cambodian

The Indonesian official's guarded sympathy for Vietnam pointed

up a continuing divergence of per-spective among ASEAN's five member nations. The other mem-

bers are Malaysia, the Philippines,

Singapore and Thailand. In-

donesia, with a population recently estimated at 154 million, is by far

Mr. Mochtar echoed comments

by several of his ASEAN col-

leagues in saying the Vietnamese proposal failed to meet their objec-

tions. He made plain, however,

that he did not agree with ASEAN's dismissal of the propos-

al as "propaganda" or with the

NAIROBI -- Somali rebels, in-

sisting they were acting without

foreign assistance, said Thursday they had opened two new fronts in

a 14-day-old attack on Somali ter-

The rebel claim, in a telex mes-

sage, came after President Daniel

Arap Moi of Kenya, the current

chairman of the Organization of African Unity, voiced deep con-

Mr. Moi said Wednesday he

feared that the Horn of Africa

could be plunged into its second

war in four years unless Ethiopia and Somalia "desist from any acts

that would aggravate tension."
He directed his appeal Wednesday night to "the two sister states,"

although Ethiopia has firmly de-

nied Somali charges that its troops or Eastern bloc forces are in-

cern about the conflict.

the largest of the group.

munist neighbor.

The foreign minister, Mochtar

JAKARTA - Vietnam's offer to

COURT APPEARANCE - Chang Yong Ja, wife of Lee

Chul Hee, a former deputy director of the Korean Central

Intelligence Agency, was led to criminal court in Seoul Wednesday. She is facing charges of bribery and, with her husband, of defrauding South Korean firms of nearly \$1

billion in a set of loan and commercial paper transactions.

costly war in the south.

The assessment of diplomats

contacted by telephone in the re-

gion was that the Ethiopians had

been stung by a series of attacks by

the Somali-backed Western Somali

Liberation Front, which is fighting

for the independence of the Oga-

They thought the aim of the in-

cursion was to teach a lesson to the

Western Somali Liberation Front,

which claimed to have killed 250

Ethiopian soldiers and to have

captured 160 in an offensive in the

Somalia has accused Ethiopia of

using Libyan, Cuban, East Ger-

man and Southern Yemeni forces

in the offensive, and the Western

Somali Liberation Front says a

40,000-strong force is being

massed along the border. But the diplomats said there was no evi-

dence of any outside nation join-

ing troops from Ethiopia.

area in recent weeks.

the central Mudug region north of

fighting as the most sustained along the common frontier since

the two countries fought a full-

scale but undeclared war over the Ogaden Desert region of southeast Ethiopia in 1977 and 1978.

But they said it appeared unlikely that the fighting would flare into

another such war, despite the bit-

ter enmity between pro-Western Somalia and its Socialist neighbor.

almost half its 240,000-man army

against Eritrean guerrillas seeking

autonomy in northern Ethiopia.

but diplomats said there was no

sign of the Eritreans being

dislodged from mountain strong-

The diplomats reasoned that up-

til the Addis Ababa government either defeated the Eritreans or

withdrew from the region, Ethiopia would be reluctant to

Earlier this year, Ethiopia threw

The diplomats described the

Prompts Ban

On Airliners

Cloud Over Indonesia

Had Crippled 2 Planes

JAKARTA — Indonesia has told the world's airline pilots not to fly over West Java, where ash

from an erupting volcano has crip-

pled two jumbo jets in less than a

spokesman said that such clouds should be monitored so that planes

A spokesman for the Indonesian

communications minister, Rusmin

Nurjadin, said that flight controllers at major world airports had been told that the West Java ban

would apply until further notice.

On Tuesday night, the engines of a Singapore Airlines Boeing 747

became clogged with debris thrown out by Mount Galung-gung, southeast of Jakarta. The airliner made an emergency land-

ing at Jakarta with only two of its

All Engines Quit

On June 24, a British Airways plane lost power in all four of its engines while flying over the volcano and plunged 24,000 feet (7,500 meters) before the pilot was able to restart three engines. It also made an emergency landing at laborate

In Seattle, a Boeing spokesman, Gordon Williams said the fine,

floating ash from volcanoes

adheres to the compressor blades of the jets and stuffs the valves.

The clouds, another of which

was produced in 1980 by Mount St. Helens in Washington state,

should be tracked so that jets can

planes, marring the windshields so severely that visibility is almost

Mount Galunggung's latest eruption occurred four hours be-

fore the Singapore Airlines jet

passed over. The volcano has

erupted about a dozen times since

April 5, forcing more than 30,000

Wounded Israeli Envoy

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
LONDON — Ambassador Shlo-

weeks ago outside a London

mo Argov of Israel, who was shot

hotel, has been taken off a life-sup-

Three Arabs are awaiting trial

port machine and is able to speak.

on charges of attempted murder. Mr. Argov, 55, was shot as he left a

diplomatic dinner June 3 at the

Dorchester Hotel. Three days later

the Israelis invaded Lebanon.

Improving in London

He said the dust also sandblasts

be guided around them, he said.

eventually crippling the engines.

four engines working.

Jakarta

can be directed around them.

And in Seattle, a Boeing Co.

On Study Abroad, Foreign Contacts

any hints at the party congress that

high-ranking officials may be subject to Western influence.

The son of China's top leader.

Deng Xiaoping, is studying at the University of Rochester in New

York state and the son of the for-

eign minister. Huang Hua, has studied at Harvard.

China has more than 10,000 stu-

dents in Western countries and Ja-pan. The new restrictions would

not affect students already abroad,

Details of the new regulations are not known, but it is believed that children of deputy ministers and higher-ranking officials may not study abroad unless an exception is made.

The restrictions have created

considerable resentment, diplo-matic observers said, because

many Chinese believe they were imposed after the highest-ranking officials had already sent their

According to another new regu-

lation, privately sponsored stu-

dents may not go overseas immedi-

ately. These students will have to

spend at least one year working in

the accident killed, Maj. Gen. D.J.

van Niekerk, 53, director of air lo-gistical support; Maj. Gen. J.M. Crafford, 48, deputy air force chief

"The sky lit up and the boom echoed." said another witness, Danie du Plessis. The wreckage

was scattered over a rocky hill be-

tween two suburbs, about 100

yards from the nearest house. Fire

**Identities Lacking** 

United Press International
MOSCOW — An Aeroflot II-62
jetliner that crashed minutes after

takeoff here burned so completely

that only one of an estimated 90

victims could be identified, diplo-

mats said Thursday.

Aboard the plane when it crashed on July 6 were five West

Germans, two Austrians, an Irish

citizen, 21 from Sierra Leone, two

Senegalese, one citizen of Cape

of Soviet citizens.

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Leningrad newspapers mentioned briefly the crash of a jetliner the

same day en route to Kiev. It an-

parently carried no foreigners.

In Moscow Crash

delayed the search for bodies.

for finance; and 10 others.

the sources said.

tion is made.

children abroad.

Cabinet Aide, Generals

Die in Pretoria Crash

By Victoria Graham

The Associated Press

PEKING - China has imposed

new restrictions on study abroad

and is clamping down on Chinese having unauthorized contacts with

foreigners, according to Western

effective in April, the children of Chinese leaders may no longer

study overseas, the sources said Wednesday. They also said an un-

known number of Chinese have

been detained by police for ques-tioning about unauthorized con-tacts with foreigners.

Hints on Influence

The issues of foreign contacts,

Western influence and overseas

study have become sensitive do-

mestic political topics, said the sources, who asked not to be

They said the measures proba-

bly reflect preparations for the 12th Chinese Communist Party

congress scheduled for late Sep-

The children of many top Chi-

nese leaders are studying in the United States and Western Eu-

PRETORIA — Thirteen persons,

including Treasury Secretary Ko-

ert R. Pretorius and two air force generals, were killed when two

ight planes collided in flight 10

miles (16 kilometers) west of here,

officials said Thursday.

Defense Minister Magnus

Malan ordered an inquiry. A mili-

tary spokesman said there were no

survivors. Investigators were looking into the possibility that a civil-

ian plane strayed into restricted

The military spokesman said the air force Merlin turboprop plane

carrying the government officials was returning from the territory of South-West Africa (Namibia) and

was on its final approach to

Waterkloof Air Force Base when it collided Wednesday night with a civilian twin-engine Piper Navajo.

A witness said the crash lit the

twilight sky with a ball of red fire.

Customers at a drive in movie saw

the collision, which occurred at an

altitude of about 1,500 feet (500

meters). One witness, Andries van

appeared to collide just above the

The military spokesman said

that, in addition to Mr. Pretorius,

movie screen.

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Merwe, said the airplanes

military airspace.

tember or October.

Under a new rule that became

diplomatic sources.

rope; the new restrictions are be-lieved to be aimed at staving off nese schools before going overseas.

the West.

This is apparently intended to

limit the number of students over-seas and to give them proper ideo-

logical training before they go abroad to face what Chinese media

call the "sugar-coated bullets" of

A Communist Party publication

warned recently that "foreign reac-

tionaries" are trying to corrupt Chinese who visit and study

abroad, especially the children of

high-ranking officials.

The influence of decadent capi

talist ideology on certain people in our party, the poisoning of people's thinking and pollution of social customs are greater and more serious than at any previous time,"

said the article in Digest, a journal published by the People's Daily newspaper. It said hostile elements are trying to use academic ex-changes to strengthen their influ-

ence in China.
Lisa Wichser, an American teacher and researcher in China,

was deported early last month on

charges of possessing top-secret documents. Some of her Chinese

acquaintances were detained for

questioning by police, sources in the diplomatic community say.

Jackie Jensen,

**American Sports** 

Star, Dies at 55

Los Angeles Times Service
LOS ANGELES — Jackie Jensen, 55, one of the United States'

most famous athletes in the period after World War II, died Wednes-

day, apparently of a heart attack at his home in Scottsville, Va.

Mr. Jensen was a star in two

sports. He was an All-American football choice at the University of

California at Berkeley in 1948 and

was also the American League's

most valuable baseball player in

He was one of the the rare athletes to appear in a Rose Bowl football game, an All-Star baseball

game and a World Series. But his life after sports was largely one of

business and personal disappointment. He had three marriages and

lost several jobs before settling

down to growing Christmas trees

and running a summer baseball

John Alexander

NEW YORK (NYT) - John

Alexander, 85, a stage and screen actor, died Tuesday. Mr. Alexan-

der is probably best remembered

for his role as the lunatic brother

of two murderous spinsters in "Ar-

senic and Old Lace." He portraved

Teddy Brewster, who thinks he is

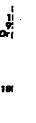
Teddy Roosevelt. Mr. Alexander

played the part on Broadway and

in the movie version in 1944.

Taipei

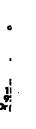
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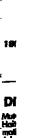






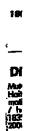


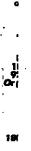




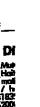






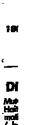












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## SCIENCE/BEHAVIOR

# Uncovering a Roman City in Portugal

By Ken Pottinger
International Herald Tribune

ISBON — One of the oldest and most important Roman towns in the Iberian peninsular. dating from the first century, is being uncovered by an international team at a site in Portugal's Alentejo region 140 kilometers (about 85 miles) south of Lisbon. Scientists are at work on a five-year project to classify and restore parts of the site, which has already been attracting tourists.

Prof. David Soren of the University of Missouri, leader of a 21man team of international and Portuguese specialists, believes that digging now underway at the Mirobriga ruins near Santiago de Cacem will unearth a city comparable in size to Pompeii. It is, he thinks, one of the largest discoveries of its kind in Portugal.

The archaeologists at Mirobriga (a Celtic rather than Roman name) believe that their worksite extends for 2 square kilometers and that it could take as long as 100 years to dig out completely.

Earlier Portuguese explorations in the past two decades have ex-posed enough of the city to constitute a major tourist attraction. Soren's team hopes in the next two years to start reconstruction of part of the ruins, giving visitors a better idea of the spectacular city by Roman settlers from

Mirobriga was probably a market town, part of the large Roman settlements in Lusitania after the second Punic War, according to Soren. The archaeologists believe that the whole city is still waiting to be discovered under the soil of the prominent ridge where the

eters from the Atlantic coast.

So far the picture they have pieced together reveals a city that included two mid-first-century temples, a large market, a tavern. two adjoining Roman baths, the only circus arena discovered in Portugal, a highly elaborate water-works — still partially in use by local farmers — an almost complete Roman bridge, at least nine roadways, villas, houses and many shops. The site also appears to shops. The site also appears to have housed a pre-Roman settlement of the second Portuguese Iron Age, possibly Celtic in origin. And the current dig has produced evidence of a complete pre-Roman oppidam or hill fort with quantities of fourth continue. of fourth-century B.C. pottery bur-

Soren, 35, interviewed on the site, said the team was still undecided about what had attracted the Romans to Mirobriga. One hypothesis links the settlement to the great Roman road from the coast Merida in neighboring Spain, hich passes south of the ruin. The team is currently concen-

trating on preserving important wall frescoes exposed in previous digs but left to deteriorate for nearly 20 years. They expect to uncover similar but mint-condition paintings in houses and villas still

The program was initiated at the equest of the Portuguese Department of Antiquities, and is being partially funded both by the Ministry of Culture and through monfrom private and university sources in the United States. But Soren stresses that to do justice to the dig and to start work on similar sites of potentially important



Walls are being painstakingly restored.

archaeological discoveries in Portugal, the team desperately re-quires more money. "Unless we can find funds to employ guards on this and other sites a lot of valuable material is likely to disappear." he said.

The dig's most striking finds include the remains of imported pot-tery that was fashionable at the time, with designs from many parts of the Roman empire, and Soren calls the "Neronian ba-

roque" style of the principal buildings so far uncovered.
"The architectural features of

this city are those very much in vo-gue in Italy at the time. The temple of the forum or the capitolium is an excellent example of what one finds in Pompeiian paintings. The speakers' forum we have examined here is like the stage area or pulpitum of a Roman theater and behind it the architects built a very unusual set of projecting colonnaded wings. Cyprus Dig

He hopes to start work next year on other important Portuguese sites - there is much to discover, he says, about the Roman occupation of the peninsula. Meanwhile he will be working in Cyprus, where he is responsible for another

At Kourion in the southwest of the island, archaeologists have found traces of Roman, Greek, Egyptian and Assyrian settle-ments. Recently they found conclusive evidence of a previously unknown earthquake in the ancient world, which is completely altering scientists' conclusions about the period and has led to the rewriting of guide books on Cyprus.

Soren says the quake, strong enough to create fissures and kill people, occurred in 367 or 368 A.D. and the epicenter is accurately pinpointed off the southwest coast. It was, he says, one of the most serious in the ancient world.



child care, while their husbands

spent 57 minutes on housework

## Work Causes Less Tension for Single Mothers

By Lynn Smith

Los Angeles Times Service
OS ANGELES — Whether they work full or part-time, single working mothers experience married working mothers. They sleep more, socialize more, eat out more often, spend more time with their immediate families and obtain more help from people outside the home, according to a study by a University of California, Irvine, sociologist.
However, the study noted, single

mothers are less happy as a group and have poorer self-images than married working mothers. Most married mothers still believe they should also take care of the cooking house cleaning and transporting children to school or day care in addition to full or part-time work. Those working full time even took on extra tasks such as

car maintenance, house repairs, budgeting and bill paying. Most young mothers who work outside the home will need extra help from the community to make it as Supermom, according to Wil-liam Michelson, a professor of social ecology.

Michelson's three-year study focused on stress felt by working mothers, both married and single. The single working mothers reported less pressure and tension than their married counterparts.

The study, which was funded by Canada's Ministry of National Health and Welfare, fecused on 545 Toronto families with children of all ages, but Mitchelson believes its findings relevant to policies and practices throughout the Western

Skirting the highly charged issue of whether mothers should work outside the home at all, Michelson said, "There's a need to recognize that people's daily life situations are not the same as 20 or 35 years ago." In the United States, as of 1980, there were 26 million working the term of the term der the age of 6.

The most common complaint voiced by working mothers was too much to do in too little time.
The most tense periods of the day were mornings and evenings, get-ting children ready for the day, or returning home to evening chores such as dinner and housework. Although husbands and wives

### Study Links Suicides And TV Soap Operas

The Associated Press

SAN DIEGO, Calif. — A sociologist who studied health statistics and TV episodes says the U.S. suicide rate rises after a fictional soap

opera character attempts suicide. David P. Phillips, of the University of California, San Diego, said that fatal car crashes also increase after TV suicides but added that more research is needed to deter-mine whether the link is not a sta-

they shared child-care duties, two survey tools, a "time budget" and a "busy scale," showed a large disagred behind those of their peers, crepancy. Fully employed women spent 128 minutes a weekday on As for the effects ousework and 64 minutes on

and 22 minutes on child care the same amount as husbands of non-working mothers. Non-employed women and women working part-time spent 302 and 25! minutes a day, respectively, on housework and 134 min-utes and 105 minutes on child care, respectively. Husbands with wives at home spent 43 minutes and those whose wives had part-time

iobs spent 48 minutes on house-

work.

What this gap means, said Michelson, is that couples want to share responsibility "but all things equal, she does it first."

An overwhelming 94 percent of the mothers said they coped with time pressures by doing with less sleep. Half said they reduced indoor cleaning while 28 percent bought fast or frozen foods and 20 percent prepared food in advance. percent prepared food in advance.

ages, partly because their salaries lagged behind those of their peers, As for the effects of working

mothers on children, Mich said kids under 3 experienced the most changes, specifically less time with parents, more time with other adults and peers, and less sleep.

## No Time for Checkups

He also indicated some childhood illnesses such as measles, po-lio and sore throats and flu are also on the rise, partly because some parents do not have time to take the children in for regular checkups and shots. Doctors in emergency wards are seeing more children in the evening.

"The community," Michelson

said, "has not yet recognized what adaptations may be needed to make outside employment and single parenthood more viable and less stressful."

Specifically, Michelson suggest-ed that doctors could expand their

bours of business. Also, day-care centers could be located at major industrial sites or closer to parents'

homes. Planners could cluster new housing with schools, shopping and work areas, he said. So far, the only industries pursu-

ing mothers in their work force. But other businesses, he said, should realize child care makes a real difference in the productivity and health of workers.

money as their main reason for working. Michelson suggested many might prefer the satisfactions of greater free time through more flexible hours or job sharing. He also suggested that three-year maternity leaves might be a rea-sonable benefit companies could

## **Burn-Ward Survivors Reminisce**

By Laurie Watson United Press International

CALGARY, Alberta — They are full of laughter and high spirits. Only the scars on the faces of the World War II veterans, their reconstructed noses and slightly webbed fingers, hint at the hor-

noses and slightly webbed fingers, hint at the hor-rors they have seen.

They are Canadian members of the Guinea Pig Club — badly maimed Allied airmen, veterans of flaming aircraft, bombing raids, painful months of hospital care. They were treated at the Queen Vic-toria Hospital in East Grinstead, Sussex, just out of London.

Mention of its Ward III evokes powerful memo-Menuon of its Ward III evokes powerful memo-ries for the men, who held their annual reunion earlier this month in Calgary. At East Grinstead, the late British surgeon Sir Archibald McIndoe and Canadian plastic surgeon Ross Tilley recon-structed jaws, repaired burned-away noses and performed many other skin grafts to make "their boys" look normal again

boys" look normal again.
"It's incredible that these men came back to live normal lives after what they went through," said Tilley, 79, at the reunion. Now retired from his Toronto medical practice, he is credited with reconstruction surgery on 250 severely injured air-

The "airman's burn" in World War II was a flash burn of the face and hands caused by intense dry heat. "Men exposed to this heat for more than a few seconds," said Tilley, "were beyond treatment. The job of restoring the hands and faces of those who did survive sometimes took more than five years and from five to 40 operations."

The Guinea Pigs, however, remember the work of the two doctors — how they would fill out a shattered cheeks and mouths with flesh from the make new cheeks and mouths with flesh from the chest or stomach.

cnest or stomach.

Tom Gleave, of Brae-on-Thames near London, is Chief Guinea Pig. After being hit in a bomber formation in August, 1941, he had standard treatment at one hospital before he was transferred to

East Grinstead. At the first hospital, the treatments enabled his burned skin to toughen. But infection racked his body and removal of his bandages was "indescribable torture."

"It was agony. I was swollen like a Michelin man," he recalled. "Til never forget the soothing sensation of my first saltwater bath at East Grinstead it washed the handages and the tannic acid.

sensation of my first saltwater bath at East Grinstead. It washed the bandages and the tannic acid away gently, easily." The saline treatment, pioneered by Tilley and McIndoe, is now universal practice for serious burns.

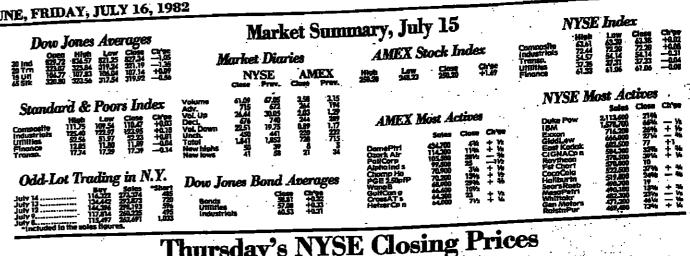
Gleave also found at the hospital "there was no rank or serial number. Nowhere was there a greater relationship between the surgeons and the patients. That's why we started the Guinea Pigs. We felt it was a feeling that should never be lost."

Trauma of Disfigurement

George Wilson, a Calgary resident who suffered burns to his hands and face after his bomber crashed on takeoff, said the club gave Pigs an op-portunity to "lean on one another" as they faced e trauma of disfigurement.
"In about 30 seconds all is changed for you and

"In about 30 seconds all is changed for you and you no longer consider yourself acceptable," he said. But because of Tilley, hospital staff and other injured Pigs, says Wilson, self-pity was short-lived. Tilley admits the Club helped patients adjust to their injuries. "Old timers getting ready to leave would make a point of trying to reassure newly injured people that things would be improved and they were the proof of this." he said. "It helped morale a lot. We never had a suicide and we never morale a lot. We never had a suicide and we never had a psychiatrist near the hospital — not one." The club's 600 members, most of them now in

The club's 600 members, most of them now in their 60s, are from 16 nations. Most live in Britain but there are 170 Canadian members; others live in Russia, Greece, Norway and the West Indies. While the Guinea Pig Club grows progressively smaller, remaining members are determined to keep the organization's spirit alive. The English wing is already visiting soldiers and airmen injured in the Faiklands. "We want them to know," said Gleave, "that things will get better no matter how bad their injuries are."



Thursday's NYSE Closing Prices Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street

ing ways to support child care, said Michelson, are the ones — like Although most women cited

offer their workers.

offer their workers.

If working mothers have apparently been willing to accept added responsibility and stress, why should the community help out?

"It's like saying, "Why provide food to starving people if they've survived so far with an inadequate diet?" he responded. "People who assume mothers can do anything at anytime are living in another

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BUSINESS/FINANCE

## **BUSINESS PEOPLE**

Rupert Hambro, deputy chair-man of Hambros Bank, was put on the spot late last month when five of his key executives left to form a London-based investment bank for Skandinavska Enskilda Banken. But after filling the positions by promoting "some good young people" rather than hiring expensive semor executives from elsewhere in the City, he now says the defections provided an opportunity to let some of his staff show what they were worth

Ian Schmiegelow, a director of Hambros, has taken over the dayto day operation of international banking and new issues, with Mr. Hambro maintaining overall control of the division. Barry Dickson. formerly deputy manager of Euro-bond sales and trading operations, has been named manager of that

Andrew Martin Smith has been transfered from the corporate finance division to head underwriting and new issue syndication. And David Brooker, who joined Hambros recently from Robert Fleming, will be the bank's dealer in floating-rate notes and certificates of deposit.

Rupert Hambro

Speaking of the departures, Mr. Hambro said: "You lose a bit of momentum at first. But the markets have been slow and a lot of people are away. Since they've left we've led two issues and co-managed another four. Nothing has changed."

## **ENI Replaces Financial Director**

The Italian state energy concern, Ente Nazionale Idrocarburi, has filled temporarily the management gap caused when its financial director, Florio Florini, was relieved of his position because of alleged involvement in the Banco Ambrosiano affair.

The company named Salvatore Portakui, who was previously a managing director of ENI's Agip petrolem subsidiary, to replace Mr. Fiorini. An inquiry into \$12.6 million worth of loans ENI extended to Banco Ambrosiano is pending, according to press reports.

A three-man commission was appointed to run the bank after the disappearance of its chairman, Roberto Calvi, who was found hanged from a bridge in London. Six Italian banks have agreed to make funds available to keep Banco Ambrosiano in business.

## A Bronfman to Head Seagram Europe

Edgar Broatman Jr., 27-year-old son of Seagram chairman Edgar Broatman, has been appointed managing director of the European operations of the distiller. Based in London, he will have overall responsibility for the finance, marketing and sales operations of all of Seagram's companies in Europe, except those in France. He succeeds Jerry Mann, who has left the company.

Mr. Bronfman previously was personal assistant to he president of Seagram, Philip E. Beekinsa, in New York, Seagram is headquartered in

## Levy Named to Harvester Post

Carl F. Levy has been appointed senior vice president for Europe, Africa and the Middle East of International Harvester Co.'s equipment group. Based in Paris, he succeeds Jack D. Michaels, who was promoted to president of Harvester's equipment group.

Mr. Levy formerly was based in

Madrid as president and chief ex-ecutive officer of ENASA, a Span-ish automotive group in which Harvester had an interest. He also was managing director of Ford. France and Spain Harvester, a manufacturer of farm equipment, is based in Chicago.



## Other Appointments

AT&T International Inc. named Richard A. McGinn to the new position of regional director, Europe. Mr. McGinn formerly was division manager, account executive performance development, for AT&T General Departments. Based in Basking Ridge, N.J., he will be responsible for establishing and managing a European sales force.

Fausto Cereti, managing director of Aenitalia, was named chairman of Panavia Aircraft G.m.b.H. He succeeds Gero Madeking, who is managing director of Messerschmitt-Bolkow-Blohm. The chairmanship of the commencer which was formed to design and produce Tornado combat

company, which was formed to design and produce Tornado combat aircraft for Great Britain, West Germany and Italy, is rotated between the three parent companies — British Aerospace, Messerschmitt-Bol-kow-Blohm and Aeritalia

Waiser Aluminum & Chemical Corp. named William Hobbs senior vice president and assistant to the chairman. Cornell Maier. Succeeding Mr. Hobbs as chief financial officer is Edward M. Quinnan, who was also elected a vice president. Mr. Quinnan previously was president of Randon College. cho California, a real estate subsidiary. Kaiser is based in Oakland,

Riccardo Berla was appointed chairman of British Olivetti Ltd., a London-based subsidiary of Olivetti, the Italian manfacturer of office machines. Mr. Berla formerly was based in Barcelona, where he was chairman of Hispano Olivetti S.A., another unit. Mr. Berla succeeds E.

J.K. Bontekoe, formerly, senior manager of corporate commerical banking in the Singapore branch of Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank, was named general manager of the bank's Dubai branch. He succeeds J.C. ten Cate, who has been seconded to the Anno affiliate in Cologne, Han-

dels & Privatbank AG. Consolidated Gold Fields Ltd. has announced that Lord Erroll will retire as chairman and a director on Dec. 31. to become president. Rudolph LJ. Agnew, currently deputy chairman and group chief executive officer, will succeed Lord Erroll as chairman, in addition to continuing

as group chief executive officer.

Peter Molony has been named operations director of London-based Rolls-Royce Ltd. Succeeding him as finance director is Jim Rigg, who formerly was a commercial director. Mr. Molony succeeds Densis Head,

## **More Investors** Hambros Fills Vacancies From Within Trying to Make Zeros Add Up

By Terry Gross ternational Herald Tribune

PARIS - Zero-coupon Eurobonds, a líttle more than a year after their introduction, have shed their faddish image and are taking their place in the portfolio strategies of a growing number of major investors.

Unconcerned with the two long-term problems facing zeros — how their proceeds are taxed and their future in Japan - these investors are taking advantage of some fairly broad price swings to make money in the short term.

"There is a lot of professional switching going on," said Mike Winfield of Hoare Govett in London. "I don't think it's a fringe thing at all."

What is turning heads is increasing evidence confirming the view that as the bond market moves up and down, zeros are out there moving up and down faster and farther. Analysts are recommending zero switches or

swaps; that is, they are telling investors to sell bonds whose prospects for price increases do not look good and buy others with rosier out-looks. And at the beginning of this month, La-zard Brothers in London launched the first international zero-coupon bond fund. The firm is hoping, in the words of Walter Eberstadt, the

A Eurozero Sampler Issued 24.75 Atlantic Richfield \$500 Feb. 4, 1982 Feb. 10, 1982 32.70 Beneficial Overseas \$150 19.94 20.50 12 Caterpillar Financial Feb. 11, 1982 66.50 68.25 31/2 Citicorp Overseas \$150 Aug. 11, 1981 19.38 17.25 General Elec, Credit 13 \$500 March 4, 1982 26.00 28.00 10 \$100 Feb. 4, 1982 44.25 Wells Fargo Int'l. Feb. 4, 1982 \$125

general partner who conceived of the fund, "to of return. No coupons to clip, no interest payimprove performance by not sitting on the

Alan Wrigley, who is managing day-to-day operation of the fund, said, "The interest in

Pepsico

these things is tremendous." Hoare Govett's Mr. Winfield has been bullish on zeros for some time, but in the last month he has been joined by many others both institutional investors and, more slowly,

"I think Lazard's fund is indicative of the interest in zeros," he said. The numbers seem to bear this out: In its first day on offer, with the prospectus only three days from the printers, the fund attracted \$20 million.

The biggest change in all this has been the idea of "not sitting" on zeros. The original twinkle in the investor's eye was generated by a buy-and-hold concept.

A zero-coupon bond pays no interest. It is issued at a fraction of its par value and at maturity is redeemed at full price. The investor has the knowledge that he has locked in a given rate

ments to reinvest at what could be much lower

The issuer combines a lower cost money the yield is typically a percentage point less than that on straight debt — with not having to pay anything back for the 10 years or so that

that bonds are outstanding.
In addition, until recently, the U.S. Treasury allowed zero issuers an interest deduction on a straight-line basis over the life of the bond as if interest were being paid. The tax savings for the issuer over the life of an average Eurozero has been estimated in the hundreds of thousands of

"There are two aspects of zeros that excite me," Mr. Eberstadt said. "I am basically an equity investor, but I can't think of any group of common stocks where I can get a guaranteed return of 13 to 14 percent. Zero-coupon bonds are a real equity alternative."

The second positive quality, he said, is that "a lot of Europeans are afraid that if U.S. inter-(Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

## **Industrial Output** In U.S. Dropped By 0.7% in June

WASHINGTON - Production in U.S. factories and mines fell 0.7 percent further in June, the government reported Thursday. It was the 10th decline in 11 months and an unwelcome new sign that the

recession was continuing. Big declines in production of heavy machinery and other busi-ness equipment led the new drop overall industrial output, the Federal Reserve Board report said. There was an increase in pro-

duction of consumer durable goods - including cars - but automobile production is almost cer-tainly falling again now, judging from poor car sales figures for June and early July.

Thursday's report said total fac-tory and mine output had fallen 10.1 percent below the level in July, 1981, the month when most economists say the recession be-

Commenting on the report, deputy White House press secretary Larry Speakes said, "We are seeing mixed signals, which are characteristic of a turning zone as we go from recession to consumer-led recovery."

Analysts inside and outside the government still expect at least some recovery from the recession during the second half of this year.

But Thursday's report was the third discouraging batch of statis-tics on the economy's performance in June, following generally en-couraging figures for May.

Earlier this week, the Commerce Department said retail sales plunged 1.5 percent in June after rising in the previous two months. Last week the Labor Department said unemployment remained at 9.5 percent in June, the highest level in 40 years.

On the other hand, the Commerce Department reported Wednesday that businesses' stock-piles of unsold goods fell rapidly in May, leaving plenty of room for companies to step up production and hire back laid-off workers when — and if — sales pick up

Robert Dederick, undersecretary of commerce-designate for economic affairs, said that "the boost to consumer incomes from personal tax cuts, the low level of inventories and improved interest rate prospects suggest that recovery will begin to gather momentum

Other details of Thursday's report said:

in the months ahe

• Total output fell 0.6 percent in May and 1.1 percent in April, worse showings than the 0.2 percent and 0.8 percent declines estimated earlier for those months.

 Production of consumer durable goods rose 1.7 percent in June, including "a sizable gain in automotive products and a large advance in home goods." Autos were assembled at an annual rate of 5.9 million units, up from a rate of 5.6 million in May.

 Business equipment production fell 2.7 percent, bringing the total decline in that category to 15.4 percent since last July, a bigger total drop than the 14.3 percent during seven months of the 1974-75 recession. The biggest losers were building, mining and manufacturing equipment.

## Creditor Nations Agree on Romanian Debt Rescheduling ion Bank of Switzerland - has

By Carl Gewirtz

PARIS - Major creditor nations have agreed in principle to reschedule about \$400 million owed by Romania — the first step in that nation's arduous process of renegotiating about \$5.9 billion of foreign debt due this year.

The agreement, reached at a meeting last week in Paris, will become effective July 28 if, as expect-ed, each of the 15 governments ap-proves the plan initialed by their representatives, participants re-The debt would be converted

into a 61/2-year loan with repayments to start at the end of the third year. Interest on this loan, as is the practice in official reschedulings, will be set bilaterally with each individual government.

finishing down 1.05 at 827.34. Ad-

vances led declines, however, by

about 700 to 675, and volume rose to 61.1 million shares from the 58.2 million traded Wednesday.

Analysts said the M-1 measure

of the money supply is expected to show a large increase this week.

A rise in the money supply could prevent the Federal Reserve

from easing monetary policy, and in the past gains in the figure have been followed by sharp selloffs in

But Harvey Deutsch of Purcell Graham said he expects this week's money supply announce-ment to be "a big non-event," even

if the numbers are up, because investors have already discounted

the impact of an increase.

Mr. Deutsch said the market

will probably continue to rally, at least to the 835 level on the Dow

average.
Analysis said institutional trad-

the market.

Company reports — page 13.

year. In all, Western governments are owed \$1.85 billion, but the bulk of this is short-term. The participation of the United

States, whose policy has been directed at putting financial pressure on the Soviet Union and its Eastbloc allies in an effort to have martial law in Poland lifted, was said by one participant to reflect Washington's acceptance of a policy of differentiation regarding Eastern Independent Policy

This official said Washington was willing to help Romania over its financial difficulties because of its record of maintaining a foreign policy independent of the Soviet Romania, whose foreign debt is

estimated to total just over \$10 bil-The figure includes the arrears lion (of which half is owed to on back debt and 80 percent of the Western banks), is the second East principal and interest due to have bloc nation to forced to resbeen paid this year. This figure chedule. But the size of its burden does not include short-term debt is less than a third of the \$27 bilhaving a maturity of less than one lion owed by Poland, which has

but dropped off in June.

June industrial production fell 0.7 percent. Previously, various re-ports showed June business inven-

tories fell 0.9 percent, early July auto sales 14.8 percent and overall June retail sales 1.5 percent.

With the exception of IBM,

which recorded a 24 percent boost in second quarter earnings, most

earnings reports have been grim reading, which Wall Street antici-

has gained in the last two sessions,

fell 1/2 to 66%, AT&T 1/4 to 521/2 International Paper % to 36%, Du Pont % to 31%, United Technologies % to 41 and

On the NYSE floor, IBM, which

Drug stocks were strong. Ana-

lysts are projecting higher second quarter earnings for several com-

panies in the group and an im-proved second half. Eli Lilly rose % to 57, SmithKline 1% to

651/2, Pfizer % to 57% and

earnings.
Purex rose 2½ to 30. The compa-

Procter and Gamble rose 1/4 to

Raytheon rose 1/4 to 39 in heavy trading after dropping two earlier in the day. The company reported only a slight gain in second quarter

Syntex 1/2 to 39.

been prevented from opening talks on rescheduling its 1982 debt because of its imposition of martial

Rescheduling of Romania's official debt follows the agreement of the International Monetary Fund to reopen its credit lines to the Bucharest government. A \$1.2-billion, three-year loan was arranged last year but suspended in November after only some \$200 million had been disbursed when it became apparent that Romania would not be able to meet all the conditions of the loan. Since then, Romania has increased austerity measures aimed at substantially reducing its trade deficit and especially its oil imports, and Romania was allowed to resume drawing on its IMF standby.

The 15 creditor nations have also agreed to meet early next year to begin talks on rescheduling the debt falling due in 1983, provided that Romania remains in compli-ance with the conditions for its IMF loan and that it has reached agreement to reschedule the 1982

debt owed others - Western banks and commercial creditors, been working to organize the rescheduling of the private debt. The Arab central banks and Eastern

Romania owes Western banks \$2.78 billion. It is proposing to reschedule 80 percent of the principal. Interest payments would be kent current. But an estimated \$770 million of the total is shortterm debt that bankers have indicated they are unwilling to reschedule into a medium-term loan. Another point of contention is the \$752 million owed to commercial suppliers. Romania is propos-

ing to reschedule 80 percent of this as well but is meeting considerable An estimated \$340 million is owed to Arab central banks, mostly to Iraq and Libya sources said, and \$190 million is owed to its

East European allies. An unofficial steering commit-tee of seven commercial banks — Bank of America, Manufacturers Hanover Trust, Barclays, Banque Nationale de Paris, Société Générale, Deutsche Bank and Un-

Paris next week to prepare calling a meeting of all Western bank creditors, said to number more than 200, at the end of this month to seek approval of the reschedul-But the steering committee meeting may be delayed. Romania early this month telexed all banks its proposed terms, requesting a reby the end of the month, and said a detailed information memo-

randum would follow. This memo

committee is scheduled to meet in

has not been sent, leading members of the steering committee to question the usefulness of preparing a meeting of all banks for the end of the month. Romania is proposing to reschedule this debt into a 61/2-year

loan with repayments to start after the third year. It is proposing to pay interest of 1% points over the London interbank offered rate, currently 14% percent, and a rene-gotiation fee of 1 percent.

### **Prices Mixed on NYSE After Erratic Trading** Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange closed ers were busy as indicated by the dozens of large block trades. The trading increase contributed to the mixed Thursday after turning in argument a summer rally was undan erratic performance throughout Brokers said they were im-pressed by the strength the market was showing despite some profitthe day, with concerns about Friday's weekly money-supply figures accounting for much of the weaktaking pressures. The Dow Jones industrial aver-Government reports continued to cloud the economic picture. It appears business picked up in May age bounced around all day, rising almost four points at midday but

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Luxembourg, New York (Republic National Bank of New York). Athens, Buenos Aires, Chiasso, George Town, Hong Kong, Los Angeles, Mizmi. Monte Carlo, Montevideo, Nassau. Panama City, Punta del Este, Santiago de Chile. Singapore, Representative offices: Beirus, Caracas, Frankfurt, Mexico City. Rio de Janeiro, São Paulo, Tokyo.



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## OECD Warns Bonn on Joblessness

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
PARIS — Rising memployment
is the main problem facing the West German economy, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development said in a re- percent in 1983's second half, comport released Thursday. In its annual review of the coun-

percentage of people without jobs will rise to 74 percent in 1983's second half from an average of 6% percent in the second half of this year. West German unemployment stood at 6.9 percent in May, up-from 4.8 percent in May, 1981.

The OECD said that the supply of labor will continue to rise over the next few years and that to reduce the problem West Germany will have to create incentives for job-creating investments.

## Left Unchanged

The organization left unchanged its forecasts made for the country en its world outlook report last

rising 31/2 percent in 1983's first half and 2 percent in the second half of 1982. Exports of goods and services

will rise at an annual rate of 6% pared with 8% percent in 1983's first half and 71/2 percent in the sectry, the OECD forecast that the ond half of this year, the OECD predicted.

Imports of goods and services in the same periods are expected to increase 7 percent, 6 percent and

The report forecasts that the current account, a broad measure of trade performance, will show surpluses equivalent to \$2.25 billion this year and \$4.75 billion next year, compared with a deficit of \$7.6 billion in 1981.

Consumer prices are expected to rise 3 percent in 1983, compared with 4% percent in 1982 and 5.9 percent in 1981.

The OECD cautioned, however, German gross national product is The OECD cautioned, however, experied to grow at an inflation that its projections assume a deadquisted annual rate of 3% percent cline in interest rates. The report acquisited annual rate of 3% percent. in the second half of 1983, after forecast a gradual reduction in

inflation-adjusted terms rates are likely to remain relatively high. "The effects of high real rates persisting during such a long period are not clear," the report says.

West German rates but said that in

ny scheduled a special shareholders meeting for Aug. 11 to vote on its proposed acquisition by an investment banking company for

CURRENCY RATES

CUMBERCI RATES								
exchange rates for July 15, excluding bank service charges.								
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Thursday's NYSE Closing Prices
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This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

June 1982

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Other Markets

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WASHINGTON — Arthur Dunkel, director general of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, said Thursday that the international trade picture is deteriorating and it is essential that concrete results emerge from November's GATT ministerial meeting.

In a speech to the National Press Club, Dunkel said the ministerial meeting must not end with a mere reaffirmation by governments of their commitment to GATT.

"What is needed is to demonstrate the reality of that commitment in action — action on

what is nected is to definition the treatity of that commitment in action — action on
the crucial issues such as agricultural trade,
subsidies and safeguards," Mr. Dunkel said.
Mr. Dunkel said that over the past year "the
economic and trade background has wirsmed; talk of trade wars is more insistent and nore serious than it was."

be successful.
"ministerial meetings in the gatt are rare.
This one, the first for nine years, is a major event which is being taken very seriously, and which we expect to produce results," he said.

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July 15

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PARIS - Two syndicated bank credits to the Luxembourg affiliate of Banco Ambrosiano, whose Italian parent is in the hands of three commissioners appointed by the central bank, have been declared in default. Midland Bank declared a default Monday on a \$50-million loan for which it is agent, interest had not been paid on the loan.

Because of clauses allowing other loans to a company to be put into default if one is. National Westminster declared a default on a 575million loan for which it is the agent. The status of a third loan, for which Credit Spiese is the agent, could not be learned. Banco Ambrosiano Holding of Luxembourg was placed under control of the Luxembourg commercial tribunal Wednesday. Its affairs are now frozen as court appointed officials seek to determine by Sept. 30 whether to declare the company bankrupt-

Milan-based Ambrosiano owns a majorny of the Luxembourg unit, but the Italian banking group attempting to rescue the parent bank has indicated no desire to get involved with the Luxembourg or Nassau

## Shell-Oil Co. to Offer \$1 More for Oil

NEW YORK - Shell Oil Co, has cut the price it pays for all grades of U.S. oil by 51 a barrel, the company said Thursday. Shell had raised its oil postings by the same amount June 28. Prices now range from \$29.70 to \$32.35 a barrel.

## C. Itoh to Buy Control of Food Firm

OSAKA, Japan — C. Itoh & Co. said Thursday that it has agreed to acquire a majority stake in Matsushita Suzuki Co., a food and drink

distribution company.

At present, the largest shareholders in Matsushita Suzuki are Ajinomoto Co. and Asahi Breweries Ltd., each holding 18 percent. C. Itoh, a trading company, did not disclose the expected size of its stake. Massushita Suzuki had sales of 182 billion yen (\$711 million) in its latest

## Adam Opel to Upgrade Auto Plant

RUSSFISHEIM, West Germany — Adam Opel AG, a subsidiary of General Motors Corp., said Thursday that it plans to invest 1.25 billion Deutsche marks (\$500 million) over the next five years in improving its car plant in Bochum. The investment will be concentrated on highly automated machine tools and improvement of the paint shop, Opel said.

## Xerox Creates Office Network Unit

STAMFORD, Conn. - Xerox Corp. announced Thursday that it is forming a division to develop and market office network systems.

The company said the division, to be based in Palo Alto, Calif., will increase management focus on office networks. Such networks connect

## Japan Motor Firms Reject Charges

word processors, printers and other computer equipment.

TOKYO - Two Iapanese outboard motor manufacturers denied Thursday that they have been dumping their products in Europe and

A spokesman for Tohatsu said his company had not exported at unfairly low prices. "Competition is simply too fierce in Japan," he said. We can't afford to charge higher prices at home to make up any price

Honda also denied the charge, made Wednesday by Outboard Marine Corp. of the United States, which alleged that Japanese makers have exported their motors at lower prices than those charged for similar products in Japan. The U.S. company has filed complaints in Australia and the European Economic Community.

### American Motors Extends Price Cuts

SOUTHFIELD, Mich. — American Motors Corp. said Thursday that it will extend price cuts on 1982 Renault Le Car models through Sept. 21, the end of the current model year. The cuts were announced in May. "Consumer response to our price cuts on Renault Le Car has been excellent," Joseph Cappy, AMC vice president of marketing, said. "In June, Le Car sales more than doubled those of the previous June." The base list price of the three-door hatchback will remain \$4,795, which AMC says is the lowest base price on any car in the United States.

## Mexican Eurobond is increased

LONDON - Mexico's planned Eurobond issue was increased to \$150 million from the original \$100 million, with a further \$25 million rise possible by the end of July lead manager Merrill Lynch International said. The 15-year bond, redeemable by investors every three years, was given an 18%-percent compon and par price. This was a record compon for a dollar Eurobond.

## Fed, Treasury Oppose Leans to Ambrosiano Unit in Default Extending Credit Act

vored.

WASHINGTON — The Federal Reserve Board and the Treasury Department voiced strong opposition Thursday to a proposal to re-vive a law that authorizes federal controls on credit as an anti-mila-

Manuel H. Johnson, acting assistant Treasury secretary for economic policy, told the House Banking subcommittee on con-sumer affairs that "the administration strongly opposes the use of credit controls, or any controls for that matter."

Such controls are "cumbersome, counterproductive and do not achieve their intended objectives," Mr. Johnson said.

Preston Martin, vice chairman of the Federal Reserve, acknowledged that high interest rates have contributed to the weakness of the economy and the recent sharp rise

"However, we do not believe that credit controls are an effec-tive, efficient or fair method to with these problems or those of inflation when the more general instruments of monetary and fiscal policy can be used," he said. He said the Carter administra-tion's use of credit controls in 1980

under the Credit Control Act of 1969 — "amply demonstrated the difficulties" involved in such a step. The 1980 use of credit controls was intended to reduce inflation and interest rates.

Mr. Johnson told the panel, "Credit controls and the accompanying credit allocation would lowasured interest rates for those selected to have access to credit, while shutting out those not fa-

He said there would be "considerable misallocation and waste" in using controls.

Under the 1969 act, which expired June 30, the president could authorize the Federal Reserve Board to regulate extensions of credit if he found such action necessary or appropriate to pre-vent of control inflation generated by the extension of credit in an ex-

Rep. Fernand St Germain, a Rhode Island Democrat and the Banking Committee chairman, has introduced a bill that would repeal the law's expiration date, give the president additional authority to mvoke the act and empower the Reserve Board to limit credit if authorized by the president.

## Congress Studies Role Of Bank Regulators

By Jeff Gerth New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Congressional committees investigating the collapse of Penn Square Bank of Olkahoma City will focus on whether federal regulators failed to supervise the bank adequately, House aides say.
The inquiries also will deal with

the larger question of whether changes in federal examination and supervision practices are hurting the government's ability to monitor financial institutions, the aides say. Top officials from the Comptroller of the Currency and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation were scheduled to testify in Congress Thursday and Friday about their actions in the failure and about changes already enacted or planned in federal examination and supervision procedures.

Rep. Frank Annunzio, an Illi-nois Democrat who is a member of the House Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs Committee and chairman of the Subcommittee on Consumer Affairs and Coinage, said he was "more concerned about the supervision" of Penn Square by the comptroller than by the failure of the bank, which had \$450 million in deposits.

Federal regulators discovered problems within the Oklahoma bank during examinations in 1980 and 1981, according to congressional and industry sources. They said the regulators had decided

and relied instead on a "jawboning" session with the bank's board in 1981.

Rep. Annunzio also expressed concern that financial regulatory agencies "appear to be retreating in their standards of examination." Earlier this year, officials in the comptroller's office announced

plans for "streamlined administration and bank supervision," cluding the closing of some of the comptroller's regional offices, a 12percent reduction in bank examiner positions and a "greatly" reduced presence by national bank examiners at banks having less than \$1 billion in assets, according to comptroller documents. Comptroller officials contend

publicly that the changes promote efficiency. Privately, however, some officials at the comptroller's office say that they are concerned that the cutbacks, which come when banks may be more prone to cut corners because of loan losses and the recession, weaken some of their most important regulatory afoot

Rep. Fernand J. St Germain, Democrat of Rhode Island and chairman of the banking committee, said that this week's sessions were meant to be "an informal outlining of the Penn Square case' before full hearings next month. problems at the bank that created the failure, supervision of the bank by federal regulators and the im-

## Nigerians Intend To Honor Quota On Oil Production

LAGOS - Nigeria plans to stick to its oil output quota of 1.3 million barrels a day despite OPEC's failure to agree last weekend on a new production sharing plan, offi-cial sources here said Thursday.

They said that, as far as Nigeria is concerned, quotas are still in force. Nigerian will not exceed its quota unless there is definite evidence that other OPEC members are cheating by offering discounts to attract buyers, the sources said.

They said Nigeria will not cut its prices unless Saudi Arabia acts on hints it made last weekend in Vienna that it might reduce its prices to maintain sales. "If the Saudis cut their price, we would cut ours cent

for cent," one source said. The sources said Nigeria blamed Saudi Arabia for the failure of the meeting. The Saudis refused to reduce their output to allow for a rise in Iranian production. The quotas were imposed last March in an attempt to prevent a price drop.

### Inflation Rate Stable In OECD Countries

PARIS - Year on year inflation in the 24-member states of the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development remained unchanged in May from April's 8.4 percent, it was announced Thurs-

day.

Consumer prices rose 0.8 percent, the same rate as in the previ-ous month, with the bulk of the increase accounted for by higher energy prices, especially in the US.

### Volvo Gets Peruvian Order

GOTHENBURG, Sweden -Volvo has received an order valued at 300 million kronor (\$49 million) to supply Peru with 400 buses, to be delivered in 1983, the company

"Net asset value on July 5, 1982, Pacific Selec-Fund U.S.\$3.24 per U.S.\$1 unit. Pacific Selection Fund N.V."



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## Major European Plastics Makers To Draw Up a List of Their Woes

BRUSSELS — Major European petrochemical and plastics companies have agreed to make a 2 in the companies and top European Economics and nies have agreed to make a diagnosis of their problems as a first step toward a possible coordinated restructuring of the loss-plagued industry, industry sources said

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Thursday. But they said there were no immediate plans to form a "crisis cartel" to control production and oversee restructuring. West German and British companies have said they would oppose such a move and prefer to handle the problems individually.

Other petrochemical companies are understood to have wanted to study the possibility of setting up a system similar to the "crisis cartel" formed to control production of

panies and top European Economic Community officials.

The companies are to provide the EEC Commission with a diagnosis of production and capacity in the thermoplastics sector, which has drained the profits of many large companies, the sources said.

The meeting was called by Solvay & Cie. of Belgium, which is pressing for strong joint measures to ease the industry's problems of overcapacity, low prices and reduced demand. Jacques Solvay, chairman of Solvay, told shareholders last month that recovery in the petrochemical industry could be achieved only through fundamental restructuring or joint ac-

Some British and Italian compa-The decision to draw up a list of nies have already announced pri-problems was agreed upon at a vate restructuring agreements with

British Petrolem and Imperial Chemical Industries agreed last month to a swap of operations aimed at reducing overcapacity; BP exchanged polyvinyl chloride operations for ICTs polyethylene operations. Plants also have been closed down in other countries, no-

tably West Germany. European production of thermoplastics, used primarily in packaging, is estimated at 11.1 million metric tons a year, compared with a capacity of 16.7 million and consumption of 10.7 million tons a year, the sources said. Thermoplastics include high and low-density polyethylenes, polystgyrenes, poly-vinyl chlorides and polypropy-

The EEC will now wait to examine the diagnoses and plans for future concerted action before con-sidering further steps.



## **CONTRACTORS PREQUALIFICATIONS** FOR DUBAI SLAUGHTERHOUSE

Dubai Municipality. United Arab Emirates plan to build a new slaughterhouse capable of handling 100 cattle and 4000 sheep per day.

International firms, specialized in the field of abbatoir construction and the supply of slaughtering equipment and have executed at least two similar facilities in the last ten years, are invited to submit details of their organisation and experience to prequalify to closed tendering for this project. Prequalification documents should be submitted in sealed envelopes clearly marked DUBAI SLAUGHTERHOUSE and addressed to:

> The Director **Dubai Municipality** P.O. Box 67, Dubai (UAE) Th: DB 45688 BALDYA

A duplicate of all prequalification documents should also be sent to DM consultant:

M/S. International Food Consulting Hasenweg 5 D 5060 Bergisch Gladbach I

W. Germany

The prequalification documents should indicate: - Name of firm, address and year of establishment

Question:

Four letters meaning two-for-one

- Cost, place, capacities of similar projects executed within the last ten years.

- Current staffing

- Last date for submission is July 31, 1982

 Management and maintenance experience, if any, for such projects - Names of main suppliers - Banker's address and telex

> Director **Dubai Municipality**

## More Investors Trying To Make Zeros Add Up

est rates go down, the dollar will as well." He said that because Eurozeros are purchased for a fraction of face value, "currency risk is greatly

reduced. Zeros are a marvelous hedge in weak currencies." The first Eurozero was issued in June, 1981, a \$75-million offering. by Pepsico. By December, there were four. Then, in January, the Japanese discovered that zeros were a tax-free investment — the proceeds are considered capital

market three times, twice in one week. All but a few of the issuers are rated triple-A or double-A. Thirty-two of the 37 zeros issued have been by U.S. corporations.

The market in Japan for these low-risk, tax-free bonds seemed like a bottomiess pit, and the Ministry of Finance was concerned about the exodus of yen. On March 3, the ministry handed down a "guideline" that effectively closed the zero market to Japa-nese, pending a review of the tax

In short order, prices on Eurozeros fell by as much as two points.

Then the U.S. Treasury altered its stance on the issuer's tax liability; now the greater hability comes at the beginning of the bond's life. This, coupled with the closing of market for zeros.

awash with a nominal \$2.4 billion in bonds, has come alive. A Salomon Brothers study illus-

no doubt that zeros are changing hands in great numbers.

The movements in price show this," said Mr. Winfield of Hoare Govett. "In a very short time you can have them start at 24, then drop to 22 and then go back up to 25 or something. We're picking up

They were quite attractive, and we did swaps." He added that while the initial surge of interest was from the Japanese, the price drop

trates zeros' volatility. Charting the average daily yield variation of Eurozeros versus U.S. government bonds of identical maturity, it found that zeros' yield varied onethird more. And against like-dated straight bonds, issued by high-grade U.S. corporations, Eurozcros' fluctuations were three times

proceeds are considered capusa gains, which Japan does not tax. "Because prices of discount In a flurry, 16 Eurozeros were bonds finemate more in percentissued in January, and another 12 age terms than those of current in February Pensico came back coupon bonds, given the same twice more, and General Motors changes in yield, the volatile yield on Eurodollar zeros implies an more volatile price performance," Salomon Brothers concluded. This provides ample trading opportunities to active portfolio

managers."
While traders are of differing opinions on the size and liquidity of the secondary market, there is

on the difference in price."

Lawrence Vanlint of Kidder
Peabody in London agreed:
"When interest rates went up, these bonds came down quite a lot.

a couple of months of strain and awash with a nominal \$2.4 billion are seasoned, there will be more interest from the United A Salomon Brothers study illus-

Such investors as pensions funds, which do not have to worry about tax questions, are the most obvious buyers of zeros, but there are a number of reasons why they are appealing to individuals as

### The Japanese Question Virtually all governments,

whether officially or not, have in dicated they will tax the proceeds on zeros. The rates will vary from country to country, but anywhere they are taxed as something other than income, analysis say, the rate will be lower than the tax bracket of many high-income investors.

Even where zeros are to be taxed as income, such as in Britain, Mr. Winfield said: "If one takes a comparable gain from a straight, you pay on the coupon and on the reinnent proceeds. With zeros you

only pay once."
In Japan, the days of the free lunch have passed. What will take

rather than later with new regulations," said one London trader. "The current weakness of the yen

is holding it up."
One Japanese trader, who asked not to be named, said: "The pressure is on the Ministry of Finance regardless of the weak yen. It comes from the need for freer access to the overseas market by Japanese and to the Japanese market

by foreigners."

He said that when the ministry reopens the market, "they're cer-tainly going to set a ceiling on the number that can be imported. They don't want a repetition of early this year." The future, then, is unclear for

zeros. But there is a certain amount of optimism. Ron Stewart, a managing director of Salomon Brothers in New York, said: They are potentially top performers. There is not an unlimited supply of them, and the scarcity will af-

**Eurocurrency Interest Rates** 

July 15 

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Information and Prospectus is available from: EBC Irust Company (Jersey) Ltd., 28-34 Hill Street, St. Heller, Jersey, C.I. Tel: 0534 36281 European Banking Company Ltd., 150 Leadenhall St., London FC3. Tel: 07-638 3654

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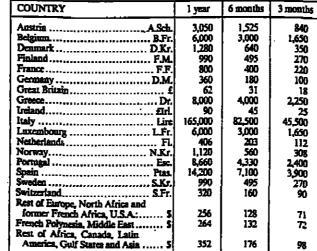
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To the Holders of

## International Income **Fund**

Short Term 'A' Units

Distribution Units-in Bearer Form Short Term 'B' Units

Distribution Units-in Bearer Form

dig the ring

Midland Bank Trust Company (Channel Islands) Limited as Trustee of the above mentioned Fund has declared the following dividends per Unit for the financial period ended 30th June, 1982, payable on 30th July, 1982, in respect of Units in issue on 30th June, 1982:-

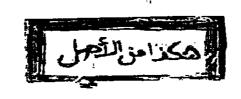
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Unit holders should send their Coupons to either the Trustee at 28/34 Hill Street, St. Helier, Jersey, Channel Islands or to one of the following Paying Agents:-

Bankers Trust Company, One Bankers Trust Plaza, New York, Banque Generale du Luxembourg S.A., 14 Rue Aldringen, Luxembourg.

Midland Bank Trust Company (Channel Islands) Limited Trustee

Dated 6th July, 1982



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### **Papua Mine Faces Awesome Natural Barriers** be transported out the same way. The project now employs 3,000 people, 80 percent of which are recruited locally, and it chtel and Morrison-Knudsen International, By Barry Moody have been contracted to build the mine and its Reuters TABUBIL Papua New Guinea — At Ok infrastructure. Supplies arrive at Kiunga by barge after a 1,200-kilometer (750-mile) sea and river journey from Port Moresby. As until recently the area had no roads, a 148-kilometer (90-mile) road was completed through dense forest from Kiunga to Tabubil, the advance construction has had an enormous impact on the local Min Tedi, in the cloud-shrouded Star Mountains, people, who had to make an accelerated jourone of the most remote areas on earth, thouney from their primitive lifestyle of two dec-ades ago into the 20th century. sands of workers are struggling to build a mine that will cut away a mountain of gold and cop-The Ok Tedi mine should become a cornerstone of the Papua New Guinea economy during its 30-year life. Officials say that by the But the project, here in the extreme west of Papua New Guinea, faces enormous natural Until the road broke through, much of the equipment, including dismantled trucks and end of the decade, taxes and earnings from the The area is so remote that its inhabitants mine should provide about a sixth of the govwere unknown to the outside world until 1963. buildozers, was flown to Tabubil. The gold will Little more than a decade ago they were still eating human flesh. COMPANY REPORTS The greatest problem is the weather. The 1702 45.7 1.33 1903 1,600 47.8 2.04 Star Mountains are one of the world's wettest regions. The mine site is drenched by around Distillers 11 metres (36 feet) of rain a year. The project will cost at least 1 billion kina (\$1.4 billion) to develop, while 560 million kina of this will be spent before the mine earns Thorn EMI 1982 19..... 246. 1722 New York Futures +1.53 +1.09 +4.73 +1.53 +1.50 +1.50 +1.50 +1.50 +1.50 a cent. 7.15 7.20 8.24 9.25 The prize is Mount Fubilan, a 2,000-meter Honda Motor 1st Quar. 1992 Memor .... 540,710. 4 offts ...... 17,180. 8.93 (6,500-foot) mountain of copper with a crown BAN 89.40 87.50 of gold, containing an estimated 410 million Grace 2nd Guar. metric tons of economically mineable ore. Its value will depend on world price fluctua-67-52 60-7 60-7 57-30 57 First Nat. of Boston 2nd Quar. 1982 1981 per. Not.... 28.01 28.48 er Share... 1.46 1.57 et Income... 28.42 29.57 er Share... 1.34 1.56 **United States** 1707 0Z 455.0 634.0 6 457.0 644.0 6 670.0 640.0 6 672.0 644.0 6 672.0 672.0 672.0 714.0 672.0 714.0 714.0 714.0 714.0 714.0 714.0 714.0 716.0 71 tions but one estimate is that it will be worth 1981 1,580. 87,60 2,40 1981 3,168 171,00 4,71 1962 1,590. 57,00 2.01 1962 3,200. 145,00 and a decision, based on world copper prices, will be taken next year on whether to proceed to mixed gold and copper extraction. 1981 590.8 7.43 0.42 1981 1,120, 12,7 1,04 By 1985, the open-cut mine is expected to provide 70 kilograms (155 pounds) of gold a day and by 1989, when the gold is exhausted, 320 metric tons of pure copper a day. 7950 7950 7950 **Aluminum Co** 9.12 9.34 9.76 10.27 10.50 10.67 10.60 11.60 1982 1,200. 15.1 0.19 1982 2,400. 37.00 0.50 Security Security 2nd Quer. per. Net.... Per Share... Net Income.. Per Share... The project is owned by the Australian mining giant Broken Hill, the U.S. oil company Amoco, both having a 30-percent share, a group of five West German companies and the 1982 43.8 1.79 43.9 1.80 196.3 126.0 126.0 125.0 Pacific 1982 1,410 71,80 0,48 1982 2,410 94,00 0,91 1961 1,448. 95,00 0,52 1981 2,790. 107,00 1,01 Papua New Guinea government, with a 20-percent stake each. Two American construction companies, Be-Selected Over-the-Counter July 15 438.00 438.00 428.00 428.20 es 61.815. /2 open int 131.456, off 1,496. London Commodities July 15 Commodity Indexes Close 1,866.8 1,572.10 126.13 Moody's: base 100: Dec. 31, 1931, p—preliminary; f—final Reviers: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931. Dow Jones: base 100: Dec. 31, 1974 Paris Commodities 867 977 977 967 1,075 1,075 1,271 1,127 1,042 1,016 990 974 945 1,262 1,114 1,023 973 971 945 980 1,263 1,115 1,024 992 957 954 1,260 1,109 1,031 999 975 950 950 Floating Rate Notes REAL ESTATE WANTED/EXCHANGE **HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL** CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS PRIVATE SALLING party of 14 Greece, Ageam. August. Place for more. Quality ketch, wind surf boom \$1280/person. Munich 98 32 94 p.m. — 1,500 1,374 1,376 1,268 1,283 1,240 — 1,250 1,265 1,237 — 1,235 — N.T. 1,380 1,292 N.T. 1,245 N.T. N.T. (Continued From Back Page) HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS EMPLOYMENT **AUTOS TAX FREE** LEGAL SERVICES VIOLA MARICAN PROFESSOR SHEET apartment for 3 adults approximately mid-August to mid-Sept. Reply with ad dress & phones Bloisdell, 14 Bertwell Rd., Lesington MA 02173. DOMESTIC POSITIONS WANTED MERCEDES BENZ CARS 1982 models, type 500 SEL, 500 SEC 380 SEL, 380 SEC, 280 SEL, 280 S. Ful London Metals NGLISH NANNES & Mothers' Hel-free now. 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Mr. Porter, who at the time worked for Merrill Lynch, Pierce,

Fenner & Smith Inc., has agreed to

repay the sum.

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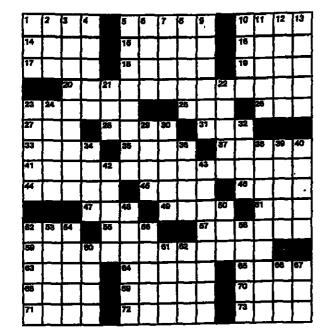
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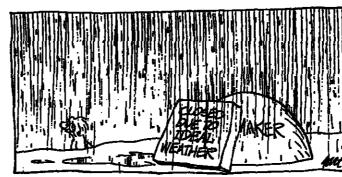
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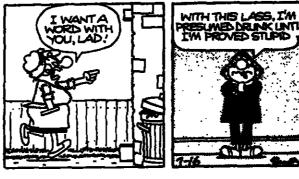




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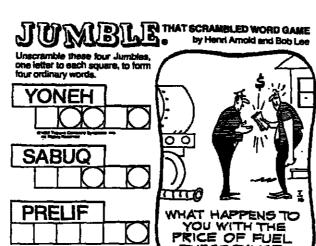




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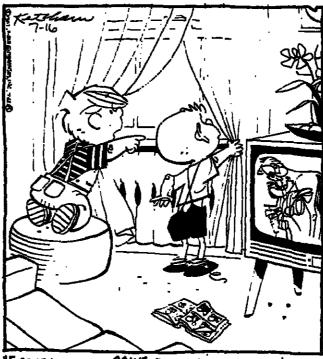
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How many are sold at those big auctions?— LOTS





FIREMEN SURE ARE BRAVE, JOEY! IMAGINE HAVIN' TO LEAVE RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF A COWBOY BOB MOVIE!

### LIFELINES

By Caroline Leavitt. 279 pp. \$13.50 Seaview Press division of Pei Books, 1633 Broadway, N.Y. 10019 Reviewed by Diane Cole

TN HER engrossing first novel, "Meeting Rozzy Halfway," Caroline Leavitt told the story of an emo-tionally disturbed adolescent around whom whirled a maelstrom of family jealousies, rivairies, hurts and love. No less powerful a whirlwind surrounds the characters in "Lifelines."

For Duse, the heroine of Leavitt's often moving second novel, prediction is an obsession. Convinced that she possesses psychic gifts, Duse begins compiling death lists — recipe file boxes containing obituaries culled from the daily papers. Because she be-lieves that all deaths occur in threes. Duse hopes to uncover some secret system of cross-references that will reveal the fates of everyone.

Duse also reads palms and, when given a stranger's scarf or bracelet, senses distinctive vibrations which allow her to "know, just for a moment, what it was like to be in someone eise's life." When she helps a forlorn mother to recover her missing daughter, Duse attains a modest celebrity. Eventually, her followers enshrine her — but not before Duse realizes that she has failed, utterly, to protect her-self from the losses she feared most.

For in pursuing her psychic vision. Duse has lost sight of those closest to her - her husband Martin, a dentist who dabbles in hypnotism, and her daughter Isadora. While Leavitt focuses more attention on the daughter's search for identity than on the mother's sad journey of discovery, it is Duse who provides the novel with its most tender, painful and playfully comic moments. Duse, who was born on Black Tuesday in 1929, may or may not be psychic, but she possesses the power to haunt, especially in her slow passage toward death:

"Duse kept studying her hand, watching that lifeline mark itself off, seal out the years. She had never seen a deathline thwarted. That had always been the one line you just couldn't change. In a way, it made things easier for her. . . What difference did it make what they did to her now?"

While Leavitt deserves special praise for giving us Duse, she has at-tempted much more in "Lifelines," for her book describes nothing less than the lifelong struggle between mother and daughter for love, independence and identity. The "lifelines" that connect generation to generation are stronger and more insistent, Leav-

itt tells us, than the wrinkles runnin) randomly across the palms that Dus reads more voraciously than an book. But the fies that band mother to daughter are also easily knotted, and they can be untangled only with diffi-

culty and at great cost.

"If you had to be mother and daughter, it was easier at a distance," the adolescent Isadora discovers. Thus, after a childhood spent means a personal against her mother. Its ing herself against her mother, Isa dora seeks to separate herself from Duse by enrolling in a distant colleg-limiting her visits home, and becoming so involved with a man that the creates, in effect, a new home, a new family.

Both Isadora's plight and her tag ties are recognizable. Perhaps it is precisely because she feels the weigh of her mother's influence so heavily that Isadora lacks the force one de sires in a major character. For in spin of her attempts to define herself fire as a student, then as a writer, finally as the lover of an eccentric pet show owner named Daniel, Isadora remain drifter, someone in search of an identity rather than someone wire possesses one. Although this may have been Leavitt's point, Isadora at times seems less a character in he own right than a foil to her powerfu

mother This dark bond of struggle between mother and daughter compels Leaving as strongly as it compels her charact as strongly as it counted has the test, and perhaps this is why the mer in "Lifelines," while well drawn, an essentially passive. Martin, Duse's husband and Isadora's father, is never less than likable, but he acquisoes it Duse too easily and too often to be essentiated a force in this mother. Duse too easily and too often to be considered a force in this mother dominated family. Isadora's gentle lover Daniel seems to hove Isadoraless passionately than he fears being smothered by a woman's love he Leavitt's family constellations, the women always outsine their men.

A talented writer who first gained recognition as the winner of a Red-book Young Writer's Contest, Leavit has already found her subject - the irrevocably tangled lines that bind every family together. In the dark: rivalries between mother and daughter, the gnarled bonds of family love and the complex workings of the troubled personality, she has staked out a territory of her own.

Diane Cole, a New York writer, wratethis review for The Washington Post.

None of which perturbs C.C. Flan-

agan in the slightest — all of which, in fact, he welcomes heartily, because

caravan in small towns and large from

Los Angeles to New York will sta

public interest and raise enough mon

ey to keep the show on the mad.

The plot, obviously, hangs on sever

al questions: Which runners, if any

will make it all the way across the country? Who will win the \$150,000.

Will Flanagan be able to keep the

Trans-America from dissolving intra-

into the mix everything from drug-stimulated Nazis to J. Edgar Hoove

to Al Capone. He even, in explaining

why the long shots run in the race

moment which no landlord, no en-

ployer, no politician could take away

from them. They had stood in bread

lines, taken handouts and pay cols, watched while plump politicians had pursued their round of conferences. They had watched, impotent, it has not taken them long to realize that

others were going to win the Trans-America, nor had it taken them long

to reach their personal decisions with continue. They had come to run-across America and no one on earth

was going to stop them. No, there was

But enough of that. The pleasure of "Flanagan's Run" are to be found in the race to the finish, not in its an

no need to ask why these men kept

throws in something that comes dan-gerously close to being a theme: "They ran because this was the

bankruptcy? Along the way to an swering them. Tom McNab tosser

"everywhere we go, every minute of the way, I aim to put on a show." It is his hope that the appearance of this

### FLANAGAN'S RUN By Tom McNab. 444 pp. \$14.50.

Morrow, 6 Henderson Drive, West Caldwell, N.J. 07006

### Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

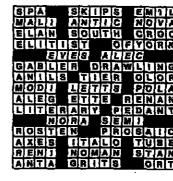
THE PLOT of this agreeable bit of summer fluff is sufficiently funciful and implausible so as to strain credulity right past the snapping point, but that is not likely to stop many readers from having a pleasant time with "Flanagan's Run." The novel is an entertainment with few pretensions to being anything more, a book that washes down as smoothly as gin and tonic. Isn't that what "summer reading" is all about?

The story takes place in the United States in 1931, as the full, crushing weight of the Great Depression sinks in on the country. In sharp contrast with the nation's bleak mood, a smalltime promoter named Charles C. Flanagan invents and inaugurates "C.C. Flanagan's Great Trans-Ameri-ca Race," in which contestants are challenged to run across the country in daily increments of 50 miles. To the winner will go \$150,000 in gold dollars; the total prize money is \$360,000, a staggering figure for the

The race attracts skepticism, mockery - and, from around the world, some 2,000 runners. A reporter covering the race, commenting on the motley crew Flanagan has attracted, describes the contestants:

"His band of 2,000 athletes does, it is true, contain some of the finest long-distance runners in the world. It also contains 121 women, a Hindu fakir, 16 blind men, three men without arms, 20 grandfathers, 61 vegetarians, and a spiritualist who claims to be advised by the long-dead Indian runner, Deerfoot. And this is to say nothing of Madame La Zonga, Fritz the talking mule and a baseball team composed, we are told, entirely of chimpanzees, all of whom are to accompany the runners on their trek to New York."

Solution to Previous Puzzle



thor's rather primitive political and economic views. McNab focuses on about a half-dozen of the contestants and the progress of the race is seen through their separate and intervover. stories. They are attractive interesting people; McNab manages to make the reader care about their fates and to keep them moving swiftly along to the novel's mildly surprising conclusion. McNab is fully capable of writing at. intelligent sentence, and he knows, whereof he writes: He is a former ab. lete, a former coach for British Olympic teams and "the script consulted and technical adviser for the hit film," Chariots of Fire." If ever "Flana" gan's Run" is turned into a movie, il could be a very good one; meantime, the novel will do just fine. PEDANT The Washington Post.

Ionathan Yardley is on the staff 4 💐

## BRIDGE

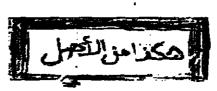
By Alan Truscott

TN the diagramed deal, West opened one diamond in third position, and North's takeout double led to a four-heart contract. South's jump to two hearts was invitational, not fore-ing but North had enough in reserve to continue to game.

With any routine line of play South makes his contract without difficulty, losing two diamond tricks and one trump trick. But when West led the diamond king East dropped the nine, and followed with the two under the ace. West continued the suit, in the firm belief that his partner held a doubleton.

Not unnaturally, South was suffering from the same delusion. He could not afford to allow East a cheap mil. so he played the heart ten from donn-my. He was disconcerted when East produced another diamond, and total-ly discomfitted when he now had to

lose two trump tricks to East for NORTH ♦A¥Q ♥Q19652 ♦J7 **→K83** WEST 4652 VE284 **◆109873** 0942 **OAKS 4610** 416542 SOUTH 14 ♦Q2053 **♣A3**7



## **SPORTS**

## Clampett Cards 67 For 2-Shot Lead in **British Open Golf**

TROON. Scotland — Bobby sidered the finest player the game Clampett, playing straight into a has produced cold, blustery wind, birdied the ficold, blustery wind, birdied the first and hole to complete a 5-under-par make anything happen. I couldn't first that staked him to a 2-stroke make a putt. And my interest level lead Thursday in the first round of the 111th British Open golf cham-

Definitely one of the top five ing a nine-over-par 81. He double rounds I've ever played," said the bogeyed the 10th and 11th holes, 22-year-old American, who is com- and then bogeyed Nos. 14, 16, 17 pating in his first British Open. and 18.

Tom Watson and Nick Price a Palmer, who scored the second longehot form Timbahama cherod of his back to head Open trimpales. longshot from Zimbabwe, shared

second place with 69s.
"I'm very happy; 69 at Troon today is a very good score," said. Watson, who is seeking a fourth British Open title. He then was asked about Clampett's effort in the biting winds that gusted to 20 miles per hour in temperatures that burked in the 40s. A.67. That's perfect," Watson

### 3 Tied With 70

Ken Brown, Bernhard Langer and Des Smith were another stroke back at 70, two shots under par on the Royal Troon Golf Links, which stretches 7,067 yards along the gray waters of the Firth of

Clyde.

Arnold Palmer got to 4-under at nine holes, making them very long one stage, then made the turn into the honeward nine, which plays straight into the wind, and had to straight into the wind, and had to playing straight into the wind, and had to playing straight into the wind, and had to playing downwind easy," Palmer explained. "You can reach the particle but you have to be a little played like par-5s," said Palmer careful about going over the greens who played the par-4, 457-yard on a lot of occasions.

15th with two drivers and still "Coming in you could put Nos.

He was tied with Johnny Miller, yards." Seve Ballesteros, Masahiro Kura-moto, Craig Stadler, José-Maria Canizares and Danny Edwards. Curtis Strange, David Russell, Mark Thomas and Paul Way were another stroke back at par 72.

golfers, among them Tom Kite, practice, when his memory played Fuzzy Zoeller, Nick Faldo and Datricks on him. vid Graham. But Jack Nicklans. "When I was out the oung struggled to a fat 77, 5-over and 10 going up the 18th, I thought I can't really be that short, but then I real-

By Bart Barnes

NEW YORK - As the contract

between the National Football League and the NFL Players Asso-

ciation was nearing expiration at

midnight Thursday, negotiators

for both sides found themselves

deeply divided over whether the

pact permitted mandatory testing

of players for illegal use of drugs

and the signing of rookies after the

And they remained light years

Jack Donlan, the NFL's chief la-

away from a common ground on which to build a new settlement.

bor negotiator, told the NFLPA

Wednesday that the clubs already had the right to run urinalysis tests

on players, and he said he distrib-

uted a memorandum about a week

ago telling them that. Unsigned rookies, he said, could sign their

club's last best offer any time after

the expiration of the contract and

Ed Garvey, executive director of

the NFLPA, retorted that all un-

signed rookies must negotiate

Thursday and could not sign any-

Players Won't Do It

lateral change in working condi-

tions and we would file a com-plaint with the National Labor Re-lations Board.

concerned, the union Wednesday formally rejected a management

offer Tuesday that would have

raised minimum salaries and

bonuses for postseason play and

Transactions

As far as a new agreement is

On the issue of minalysis, he Stabler also has rance to said: The players won't do it. If for a meeting with the NFL commissioner, Pete Rozelle, concernmissioner, Pete Rozelle, concernmissioner, Pete Rozelle, concernmissioner, Peter Rozelle, concernmissioner, Peter Rozelle, concernmissioner, Peter Rozelle, concernment of the concernme

thing on their own.

brough the union after midnight

report to training camp.

contract expired.

gion Post Service

was about the same. And that's unusual for me," Nicklaus said.

Jerry Pate withdrew after shoot-

of his back-to-back Open triumphs here in 1962, had trouble getting the distance into the wind on the back nine, and was determined to add a few vital yards Friday to consolidate his fine start.

"I need another 20 to 30 yards and I can do that with a little work the 53-year-old ex-Asked how he would accomplish

that goal, Palmer said that apart from slowing his tee shot and add-ing a little weight to the club, "maybe I will eat a little more myself tonight."

The problem facing all 150 competitors Thursday, both young and old, was the strong wind blowing

15th with two drivers and still "Coming in you could put Nos. came up 50 yards short of the 10, 13 and 15 [all par fours] in a I felt good, but, when I got it that's the way they were playing. I four under, I felt like I should have got it in a little bit better than 71."

category as par fives, because that's the way they were playing. I was short on the 13th and 15th, and I need an extra 20 to 30

### Tricky Memory

- Palmer said he felt very good out on the site of his 1962 triumph. He said he was not hurt by not getanother stroke back at par 72.

The defending title-holder, Bill but he was not as short on his first Rogers, had a 73, as did 13 other two strokes as he had thought in

"I just wasn't with it," said ized they had moved the tee back Nicklaus, winner of 17 major pro- 50 yards," he said.

On How to Apply Contract After Expiration

"It's an insult," Garvey said.

Donlan recessed negotiations

abruptly Wednesday afternoon af-

ter the union rejected his request

that it waive its right to be the ex-

clusive bargaining agent for un-signed players with the expiration

The union had waived that right

as part of the current agreement

but, with the expiration of that

pact, the right of exclusive repre-

NFL Oilers Place

Stabler on Waivers

HOUSTON — Quarterback Ken Stabler, at odds for two seasons

with the coach of the Houston Oilers, Ed Biles, will be placed on

waivers by the National Football

League team, Biles said Thursday.
Riles complained Wednesday

that he had been unable to reach

Stabler, a 13-year veteran who at-

tended a May 23 minicamp but

failed to report for other requested

ing the quarterback's alleged con-nection with a convicted New

York bookmaker. Stabler's agent,

Henry Pitts, attended the meeting

Jim Heffernan, NFL public rela-

tions director, said Stabler's case will remain open until Rozelle has

a face-to-face meeting with the

"We wait six months and we get

an offer like this that doesn't l

pace with the cost of living."

of the contract.

from one team to another.





وكدامن الأهول

Jack Nicklaus lining up a putt and Arnold Palmer hitting out of a bunker Thursday at the British Open golf tournament

## A Tale of Two Major Baseball Leagues With the Best and Worst of Stars Merging of Separate Identities Likely to Happen Soon

### Continuing Puzzle: An Imbalanced Midseason Classic

By Joseph Durso

New York Times Service MONTREAL — Lee MacPhail, the president of the American League, considered the odds against losing 19 of 20 All-Star Games and said: "If you flipped a com 20 times, you'd do better. If we brought in a Triple-A farm team to play it, we'd do better."

But, in one of the continuing puzzles in baseball, MacPhail's team of stars did not do better Tuesday night. They lost to the National League, 4-1, before 59,057 fans in Olympic Stadium and have now dropped !! straight games and 19 of the last 20. "I can't explain it," said Lance

Parish of the Detroit Tigers. "But I still don't believe they are any better than us. The talent is equal. I don't see them doing anything differently than we do. They got the big hits, and we didn't. But no one

Both sides agree that individual

negotiations must cease after mid-night Thursday and that unsigned

players may not report to training

meeting to prepare a memoran-dum for the clubs telling them how

to deal with unsigned players. Vet-eran free agents, he said, can be

signed for 110 percent of their

1981 salary and rookies can sign

"If they didn't sign it before July

15, why would they want to sign i

afterwards?" Garvey asked. He said the NFLPA refused to waive

its right of exclusive representation

ion protection. As of Friday, 90

rookies and 70 veteran free agents remained unsigned, but many have

What About Congressmen?

On the issue of urinalysis, Gar-

vey observed that there have been

allegations of illegal use of drugs on Capitol Hill as well as in the

"Presumably the decisions being

made on Capitol Hill are more im-

portant than those made on the

football field, but nobody's talking

Donlan answered: "We're not

trying to punish anyone. We want

to help the players who need help.

This is serious business. We're talking about men's lives. I have

told the clubs they already have

the right to give more than one physical examination a year, and

they can do a urinalysis for drug

about making Congressmen sub-mit to a urinalysis," Garvey said.

signed since then, the NFL said.

ecause unsigned players need un-

the club's last best offer.

Donlan said he had to leave the

will ever convince me they are bet-

Al Oliver of the Montreal Expos, who has played on four winning National League teams and two losing American League teams, offered an observation but no sympathy to MacPhail and

"The difference in the leagues,"
Oliver said, "is that both have super players, but the National League has more of them. I think maybe the personality of the National League players is more out-going. There is no question that there is more enthusiasm here." There was more enthusiasm

Tuesday night, but not much mystery, and for good reasons. The National League seized the tactical advantage early in the game when Dave Concepcion of the Cincinnati Reds hit a home run, and then protected it with some exceptional strikeout pitching. And there was nothing mystical about the fact that the American League left 11 runners on base.

NFL Owners, Players Remain Deeply Divided "We had enough opportunities," said Billy Martin of the Oakland A's, who lost for the third time in six years as the American League's manager. "We just didn't capitaleased the movement of free agents sentation automatically reverts to ize. But our guys played well, and I'm proud of them." the union under federal labor law.

For the third straight year, the American Leaguers took the early lead, and for the third straight year lost it. They got three singles off Steve Rogers of the Expos in the first inning and scored on a sacrifice fly by Reggie Jackson of the California Angels. But after that, they scored no more.

Martin's pitcher then was Dennis Eckersley of the Boston Red Sox, who had won nine games and lost seven in the first half of the season. He also had thrown home-run pitches 15 times in 18

But he had not pitched since last Friday, and Martin started him because Eckersley was rested, experienced and right-handed. And, Martin said, he wanted curveball pitchers throwing to a lineup of mostly right-handed fastball

Eckersley retired the first five batters, then walked Dale Murphy of the Atlanta Braves with two down in the second inning. Then he threw a slider to Concepcion. who had hit only one home run in 83 games this season, but the slider didn't slide very far. It hung high, and Concepcion pulled it past the left-field foul screen, fair by a few

"I had just walked Murphy on four pitches," Eckersley said, "and then I went to the slider, and it was goodbye. He vanked it. "He got me off the hook," said

Rogers, who thereby became the winning pitcher. "I simply told him: 'Thank you, very much.' Martin, who had lost the lead because of a hanging slider, now faced the old problem of regaining it against powerful pitching. His team even put runners on base in eight of the nine innings, but only one run scored as Manager Tommy Lasorda of the Los Angeles

Soto of the Cincinnati Reds, who ment for Martin came in the

play were astronomical because.

only sport with a truly powerful Dodgers sent seven pitchers into sense of league identity. the game. such an interesting and genuine prickliness of feeling between leagues as there is between the Na-The most successful was Mario

struck out four batters in two innings. But the most maddening fifth inning, when Steve Carlton of the Philadelphia Phillies faced Willie Wilson of the Kansas City Royals with one down. Leading off first base was Rickey Henderson of the A's. The chances against a double

Henderson and Wilson are two of the sport's best sprinters, with 98 stolen bases between them this season. So what happened? Wilson bounded sharply to Carlton for a double play, and the opportunity

the bizarre formality of introductions. Tim Raines ("Excuse me, Mr. Yastrzemski, I'm . . . ") and Al Oliver have been collecting auto-

By Thomas Boswell

Washington Post Service

MONTREAL - Baseball is the

In no professional sport is there

tional and American baseball

leagues at an All-Star Game or

better, but the American League

has a tough case to make. And

each league is honestly curious about the other. It is not unusual

to see famous stars going through

Each league believes itself to be

graphs, while San Francisco reliever Greg Minton is into snapshots. We should enjoy this odd, ana-

World Series.

### National League Wins Again will of all the other clubs in the And Hank Aaron Is the Hero

ST. LOUIS - Hank Aaron hit a home run off Walter Johnson to lead off the bottom of the ninth inning and lift the National League to a 5-4 victory over the American League in what was billed as the "Greatest Game Never Played," an all-time, all-star computerized baseball game.

The game, organized by BFV&L Promotions of St. Louis and broad cast Wednesday by Jack Buck and Lindsey Nelson on more than 200 radio stations across the United States and Canada, was created after all of the players' lifetime statistics were fed into a computer.

The players were determined by fan balloting, and editors of The Sporting News filled in for managers Casey Stengel of the American League and John McGraw of the National League.

Lowell Reidenbaugh, a senior editor at The Sporting News, made two key managerial decisions in place of McGraw that helped the National ague to victory.

## Confidence in Aaron

He allowed Aaron, who was hitless in his four previous at-bats, to remain in the game in the ninth. Aaron, the major league's home run leader with 755, hit a 2-2 pitch into the upper deck in left field at Shibe Park in Philadelphia, where the mythical game was played.

"You never take the home run champ out of the lineup," said Reiden baugh, who had inserted substitutes at every other position. "He's going to connect eventually."

Reidenbaugh's other key move was ordering an intentional walk to

Eddie Collins in the eighth, loading the bases with two outs after the American League had taken a 4-3 lead on Babe Ruth's sacrifice fly to

McGraw had seen him in several World Series and I think I showed him the proper respect," Reidenbaugh said. The move paid off when Tom Seaver, the sixth of seven National

League pitchers, retired pinch-hitter Mickey Cochrane on a fly to center to end the inning.

The National League tied the game in its half of the eighth when pinch hitter Frankie Frisch led off with a single off Bob Feller, stole second

and went to third on an error by shortstop Joe Cronin. He scored when Johnny Bench greeted Johnson with a sacrifice fly. Winning Pitcher: Alexander Grover Cleveland Alexander pitched the ninth for the National

League and got the victory. I was very much impressed with the realism of the game," Reidenbaugh said. "It was just incredible. There was a lot of interest in it, and it seemed to be growing the last few days. Baseball thrives on nostalgia, and I guess that might be the secret to it."

Seven National League pitchers — Koufax, Warren Spahn, Carl Hubbell, Bob Gibson, Christy Mathewson, Seaver and Alexander — com-

bined on a six-hitter. The only players on the 30-man rosters who did not get into the game were Gaylord Perry for the American League and Eddie Matthews, Pee Wee Reese and Steve Carlton for the National League.

## Chinese basketball, which the Americans kins, a coach who used to play for the Seat-

## NBA Stars Dazzle Chinese Players During Exhibition Tour

BASEBALL

NEW YORK-Recalled Butch Hobson, third osemon, from Columbus of the Internat gapue. Collined Steve Balbanii, first base

to Columbus.

Newtonal League

CHICAGO—Sold Dan Briegs, currietier-first
boreman, by the Yokulf Swallows of Japan for an CINCINNATI—Assigned Germon Borranco, Infleider, to Indiamopolis of the American Association.

association.
MONTREAL—Purchased the contract of Dris Smith, third base outlield, from Wighlia, FOOTBALL Cheedies Feetbell Leasure WINNIPEG—Claimed Gree Butler, defensive

bock, from the British Columbia Lions. National Football Lease: CHICAGO—Signed Jerry Muckey limbacker; and Joe Turner, defensive back.

DENVER—Stand Gerald Wilklife, running, back. Original McDoniel and Dan Plater

era, to a series of one-year contracts. Signed Willie Boebe and Jan Hoots, running LOS ANGELES—Stored Bill Bechink, center. NOUSTON—Stored: ARRE, Reinfeldt; sofaty, and Test Tromoson linebucker, to a series of ane-year contracts.

Motional Restricted Association
DENVER—Signed Kiki Vocaleveche, foward.

By Christopher S. Wren New York Times Service PEKING - Kareem Abdul-Jabbar looms

large on any basketball court, but Han Pengshan, a gangling center for China's national team, stood a couple of inches taller than the seven-foot two-inch Jabbar when they squared off Wednesday night in Peking's Capital Stadium. Abdul-Jabbar, of the Los Angeles Lakers,

was in China with 22 other players and four coaches from the National Basketball Association for a series of exhibition games and clinics set up by their union, the National Basketball Players Association.

The two games so far could hardly be called cliffhangers — the Americans romped over the Chinese Wednesday night, 100-76. And on Monday night, another part of the squad beat the same Chinese team, 93-66, in the Manchurian city of Shenyang.

The Chinese have seemed dazzled by the

NEW ENGLAND-Signed Chryton Weishulm. seemingly effortless dexterity of their guests. Hostocker-and-Kerin saure, proter.

On Thursday the Peking Daily newspaper
stricuis stoned this Saure offensive praised the NBA All-Star team's superb
tocks and saure Perria detensive back to a skill, from which it hoped China would Skill, from which it hoped cannot work learn something. They played at a very learn something. They played at a very learn something agreed a Chinese spectator between the strikes and that effects work who paid the equivalent of 31 cents, the usular behalf he strikes and the second strikes are second strikes.

The youthful Chinese team, weared on

China's ubiquitous sandlot basketball hoops, was taller than the Americans ex-pected. They averaged about six feet five inches, while the Americans averaged six feet seven inches. A few players, like Ji Zhaognang, a six-foot four-inch forward from Canton, immed out to be formidable sharpshooters.

But their performance before 18,000 sympathetic spectators was limited by stubborn adherence to a zone rather than man-to-man defense. And a few starters like the 21-yearold Han were kept on the court for the full 40 minutes, growing too exhausted to challenge the eventual American domination of both backboards.

Oscar Robertson, as coach; freely substituted to give his entire team the chance to play. The Chinese coach showed no such confidence in his bench.

Though the Chinese began by matching the Americans almost shot for shot, they were trailing 54-44, by halftime, and this widened to a 24-point spread when the game ended and fans were already packing the exits to retrieve their bicycles parked outside.

The evening's high scorer was Ji Zhaoguang, with 24 points. Maurice Lucas, traded last week by the New York Knicks to the Phoenix Suns, was his team's high scorer with 17 points.

The game Wednesday night also used a

have found a little heavier and smoother than their own. "You have a tendency to overshoot because the ball is heavier so you try to compensate," said Fred Brown of the Seattle Supersonics. But Robertson thought that it did not make any difference after the game got going. Before the opening game in Shenyang, the

Americans, who came from different NBA teams, had only a half-hour to practice playing together. But they quickly tightened into one of basketball's classier pickup teams.
On Tuesday night, the visitors split into Atlantic and Pacific teams to put on an in-

trasquad exhibition game in Peking. On Friday, they were to go to the resort city of Hangzhou to give a clinic for Chinese players, and next Monday they will finish with China's army team in Shanghai. The Americans spoke charitably of their

less experienced opponents. "They shot the ball very well," Ron Lee of the Detroit Pistons said with good humor, since the Chinese knocked him down no fewer than three times Wednesday night. "It was a fast paced game but I knew that as soon as we settled down, we'd get them."

The NBA All-Stars seemed to be enjoying a holiday as they loped confidently around the court. They had denied earlier that they would hold back. "We only know one way to play, and that's to win," said Lenny Wil- how little expenses it will cost."

tle Supersonics.

Robertson felt that a lack of creativity hampered the Chinese, who seemed weaker in the middle. He proposed that they send some players over to a U.S. training camp for a few weeks. The Chinese officials promised to think about it.

Steve Mix of the Philadelphia 76ers, who played in Shenyang, said afterwards, "They don't have the coaching we do. They are more regimented. We are more imagina-

But the Americans were impressed by the good behavior of the Chinese fans, who applanded politely rather than cheered when their team scored a basket. "They were a very nice, mannered crowd," Robertson said. "not like an American crowd."

The Washington Bullets previously played some basketball exhibition games in China in 1979. The current visit of the NBA All-Stars is not sponsored by either government.

Lawrence Fleisher, the general counsel of the NBPA, said that to pay for the trip, three of the games were being taped for cable television back home and a documentary was being done for syndication.

"The one thing it will not be is moneymaking," Fleisher said. "The question is

chronistic state of affairs while it rules rotate every year. Also, not exists because, in all likelihood, one of the irreversible baseball far in the future, try to centralize all umpires so that the strike zone trends of the 1980s will be a drais the same in both leagues. matic eroding of the sharp differ-

league play — a sure-fire money-maker in an era when owners are weeping over red ink - be far That's why Tuesday night's All-

the sport's months of executive meetings and reports from the Restructuring Committee. "If things continue to go in the direction they now appear headed." Kuhn said, "I think baseball will soon do its voting on all important issues on a sport-wide (26-team) basis, rather than voting as

separate leagues. I'm hopeful about that Kuhn, like many, has long felt that many progressive measures were defeated by a small pocket of opposition in one league. More than once, a single veto from a Na-tional Leaguer has thwarted the

ences between the leagues

Bowie Kuhn, the baseball com-

missioner, was asked several days

ago for his prediction on the most

significant change to come out of

The best bet is that, in the near future, many decisions will be made on a simple majority vote of all 26 clubs, while even the most far-reaching decisions — like interleague play, three-divisions-per-league with wild cards, and revenue sharing - will require only a. three-quarters majority vote of all the owners

This will be a significant transformation from the present setup, where, for instance, four National League owners could block Kuhn's re-election as commissioner, even if all 22 other teams wanted him. The more feeling you have for the nose-counting lay of the land in baseball's politics, then the more you realize the vote-swapping and back-scratching possibilities of a system where any coalition of 20 owners (three-quarters of 26) can change the shape of the game.

The present sense of ownership is that one of the game's priorities is to homogenize the leagues in several areas.

For instance, make a decision one way or the other on the designated hitter but do not continue to have a World Series where the Can some limited form of inter-

Star game had an extra richness. The National League is still the home of fast balls and fast feet, AstroTurf and bean balls, modern

but antiseptic ballparks and low strikes. The American League still tends toward breaking balls on cripple counts and home run sluggers, grass fields and polite manners, atmospheric but inconvenient\_old\_ball\_yards and high strikes. The American League used to have a near-monopoly on the game's growing core of borderline competent andor belligerent umpires, but, unfortunately, the National League is catching up.

Generalizations about the National League being the earthier of the two leagues have enough truth to arouse interest. Certainly a National League lineup of John Stearns, Rose, Steve Sax, Ozzie Smith, Ray Knight, Lonnie Smith, Raines and Bull Durham would make the Dirty Dozen look cosmopolitan; these guys go out of their way to get filthy.

On the other hand, an American League lineup of Andre Thornton, Carlton Fisk, Eddie Murray,-Frank White, Bucky Dent, Buddy Bell, Yastrzemski, Fred Lynn and Willie Wilson would make up an all-time take-home-to-mother team. Put these guys out there together and you might have the first chatterless baseball game.

Finally, let it be noted that only in a National League city could four of the nameplates over American League lockers have been grossly misspelled: Yaztrzemski, Quinsenberry, Windfield, Eckers-

National League fans call it in-timidating psychological warfare. American League fans just assume that's the way National Leaguers

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äCY.

## **SPORTS BRIEFS**

## Kelly Captures 12th Stage of Tour

PAU, France - Sean Kelly, an Irishman with a seemingly effortless final sprint, won the 12th stage of the Tour de France bicycle race Thursday but Bernard Hinault of France retained the overall leader's

Kelly completed the mountainous 249-kilometer (155-mile) stage from Fleurance in six hours, 55 minutes and 47 seconds. Phil Anderson of Australia and Johan Van Der Velde of the Netherlands took second and third place, posting the same time as the Irishman.

## **Dover Swimmer Sets Channel Mark**

DOVER, England — An 18-year-old apprentice electrician from Dover set a record Thursday by swimming the English Channel from France to England in eight hours, 52 minutes. Richard Charlesworth's feat, officially observed and recorded by the

Channel Swimming Association, clipped 43 minutes off the previous France-to-England record set in 1964 by Barry Watson from Yorkshire. The overall record for swimming the 21-mile Channel belongs to Penny Dean of San Jose, Calif., who swam from Shakespeare Beach, Dover, to Cap Gris-Nez, France, July 29, 1978, in 7:40.

## Decker-Tabb, Scott Win in Lausanne

LAUSANNE Switzerland - Mary Decker-Tabb won the 800 meters while Steve Scott won the men's 1,500 meters in 3 minutes, 32.76 seconds in an international track and field meet Wednesday night. Decker-Tabb's time of 1:58.33 fell just short of the American record of

1:57.9 as she attempted to add to her list of 1982 marks. Last week she set a world mile record of 4:18.80. While winning the 1,500-meter race just ahead of Sydney Marce, who

finished in 3:33.1, Scott failed in his announced bid to break Steve Ovett's world record of 3:31.36. Mark Fricker of Oregon State University, who was used as a rabbit in the attempt, set too slow a pace, by 0.7 second, in the first quarter-mile.

In the pole vault, Dave Volz, an American, outdueled strong opponents from France and Poland to win the event at 18 feet, 81/2 inches.

## 52 Teams to Shoot For NCAA Crown

MISSION, Kan. - The National Collegiate Athletic Association has announced that it will retain the 48-team postseason basketball championship but that next year it will initiate a pretournament elimination round, giving a total of 52 schools a chance at the national title.

Under the plan, 28 Division-I conferences are to send representives to the tournament; of the 28, eight conference champions will meet in a March 15 elimination. The four winners will advance to the regular bracket, which would also include 20 other conference qualifiers and 24 at-large teams.

Compiled From Agency Dispatches

Machiel: A. Uniculf Scrudento Tel.: 455 28 91 5.455 33 06. Romer Antonio Scree Tel.: 679 34 37 Tel.: 52-63 97.

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## **OBSERVER**

## Computer Spectacles

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — If the electronics industry wants to sell me a home computer, they're going to have to soft-pedal that line about how it's going to help the children

with their homework. Can you imagine a child getting any help from a computer when time comes to write an essay titled.

Le

Did on My Summer Vacation"? All right, maybe the parents took it along so it was there at the beach when the child dropped the ice-cream cone in Mommy's hair. But what about

Baker the day the kid wanted to sneak off to the woods with his pals and mess around with cigarettes? The parents certainly didn't let a child lug around their expensive home computer. What's more, the child didn't want it around. A computer capable of writing "What I Did on My Summer Vacation" is probably capable of snitching to parents that their little darling has been puffing weeds in the woods.

In the second place, it's unfair for a child to get computer help with his homework even if he can. Did any computer ever help us with our homework, parents? Of course not. We had to suffer alone, except now and then when our own parents could be pressed into duty, and it usually turned out that their memory-retrieval equipment had failed.

I'd like to suggest a more sensi-ble sales pitch. What the industry should be advertising is the com-puter's ability to find things. I know computers can find things because a technician of the Boeing Aircraft Company once showed me a computer that could locate any one of thousands of spare parts you wanted for a B-52 bomb-

When you reflect that most people can't even find their only pair of pliers in a six-room house, you have to concede the Boeing com-puter is a fantastic finder. A home computer, of course, would be a lot simpler. I'd want mine to keep track of only a dozen or so items. The pliers, for example. Mine where you put the computer. have been lost since I took them

New York Times Service

into the bathroom three months ago on the off chance they might be useful for getting a splinter out of my big toe. They weren't, and I screamed in pain and laid them down someplace.

Just this morning I wanted them because my wristwatch stopped. I thought it might resume ticking if I rapped it a few times, but naturally the pliers were gone. I'd like to have a computer that automatically records the whereabouts of pliers every time I put them down.

Also, it ought to keep track of eyeglasses and women's purses. I once made a time-and-motion study of my childhood, which showed I spent an average of eight hours per week helping my mother

look for her purse.

The year I was relieved of assisting my mother in purse hunts, I was plunged into a lifelong career of hunting for my own eyeglasses. I'm ready to pay big money to anyone with a computer that can instantly tell me, "You left your eyeglasses in the attic rafters after taking them off this morning to wave at bats that you-thought were at-tacking you," or, "You left your eyeglasses in your left shoe last night after using them to press down the small tack that was gouging your heel."

Unfortunately, the computer in its present state of development can't tell you your eyeglasses are in your shoe unless you told the computer last night that you were leaving them in your shoe. It's a lot cheaper to write yourself a note: Eyeglasses in shoe.

But of course you wouldn't be able to find the pencil to write the note because you probably forgot you used it earlier in the day to poke hardened glue out of the neck of the glue bottle, and then left the nencil in the grass to dry out. Even if you found the pencil and wrote the note, you'd probably wake up next morning unable to remember that you stuck the note under the bedsprings with a wad of chewing

If you bought the computer, you could go downstairs and tell it you were putting the note under the bedsprings so you'd know where to look for your eyeglasses tomorrow. If you're like me though, when you went to check the whereabouts of your eyeglasses next morning, you wouldn't be able to remember

# Returning to Pitcairn

By Bryan Miller New York Times Service

TEW YORK — Even the most IN fertile imagination would be hard pressed to dream up two islands more disparate than the pair that occupied Brian Young's attention recently. One was Manhattan, that epitome of 20th-century urban life, with all its vexawas his native Pitcairn Island, a storied, pristine land right out of schoolboy novels and swashbuckling movies, one of the most re-mote inhabited places on earth.

ticipants in the mutiny on the Bounty, passed through New York on his way home with his wife and two children.

When your address is Pitcairn Island, going home is not simply a matter of dialing a travel agen cy. There is no regular transporta-tion to or from the 1.75-squaremile island, which is about 1,300 miles southeast of Tahiti. Families like the Youngs, who went to Norway last fall for the birth of a baby, resort to hitching rides on ships. In the Youngs' case, it took nearly three months of inquiries in Europe before they were of-fered a ride by Stolt-Nielsen, a

### Young, 28, a seventh-generation descendant of one of the par-Scrutiny on the Bounty

By Edwin McDowell

New York Times Service NEW YORK — One of fiction's most notable collaborations will be celebrated Oct. 1, when Atlantic-Little, Brown marks the golden anniversary of the publication of "Mutiny on the Bounty" by Charles anniversary of the publication of Mutual of the Bounty Trilo-Nordhoff and James Norman Hall with a reissue of "The Bounty Trilo-gy": "Mutiny on the Bounty," the account of Fletcher Christian's muti-ny in 1789 against Capt. William Bligh aboard H.M.S. Bounty; "Men Against the Sea," the account of the remarkable 3,600-mile voyage of Bligh and his loyalists, and "Pitcairn's Island," a chronicle of Christian

and the mutineers on their isolated Pacific island.

Also on Oct. 1, Atlantic-Little, Brown will publish "Fragile Paradise," a new biography of Christian by Glynn Christian, the mutineer's great-great-great-great-grandson. The book incorporates information from a cache of papers and pictures discovered beneath a grand piano in a family mansion, a 500-page history of the Christian family and an unpublished autobiography of Fletcher Christian's brother, Charles, himself a mutineer.

### A Fruitful Collaboration

Nordhoff died in 1947 and Hall four years later, but their legacy endures. In the recently published "Writers and Friends," Edward Weeks, former editor of The Atlantic, writes, "I can think of many successful collaborations in the theater, but in American fiction of this century only that of Nordhoff and Hall." He cites four of their books as "classics of the sea" — the Bounty trilogy, published between 1932 and 1934, and "Hurricane," published in 1935. The two collaborated on nearly a dozen books, seven during the two decades they lived in Papeete, Tahiti. After World War II, Hall returned to Tahiti, where, as James Michener wrote in "Return to Paradise," he was "the most universally loved American" ever to have lived there. Weeks further described him as "the most modest writer I have ever known."

Although both men had served in a French flying unit during World War I, they did not meet until after the Armistice when they were commissioned to write the history of the Lafayette Escadrille. They began writing in Paris, later settled in Martha's Vineyard and then in Tahiti in 1921. They wrote alternate chapters, which they read aloud to each other, and each rewrote the other. They wrote "Faery Lands of the South Seas" and "Falcons of France," a novel about the Lafayette Escadrille, before hitting it big with "Mutiny on the Bounty." Like most of their books, "Mutiny" was highly praised for its imaginative reconstruction of history, and of course, it was adapted into a classic film that starred Charles Laughton as Bligh and Clark Gable as Fletchshipping company based in Greenwich, Conn.

"We had just about given up hope when they came through," Young said in a faint British accent. The island patois, called Pitcairnese, which the islanders use when speaking to each other, is a blend of English and Tahitian that is all but unintelligible to the uninitiated.

### Pop.: About 50

After nearly a year away from home, the Youngs plan to rejoin the roughly 50 other inhabitants of the island, which is a British colony. Pitcairners trace their history to 1790, when Fletcher Christian and a band of sailors on H.M.S. Bounty mutinied against Capt. William Bligh on the way back to England from Tahiti.

The origin of the mutiny is disputed — some say it was Bligh's unpopular disciplinary tactics, others that it was an argument over stolen coconuts - but the result was that the captain and 18 loyal crew members were placed in a whaleboat and set adrift in the middle of the South Pacific. Bligh, remarkably, survived and eventually went back to England: the mutineers sailed the Bounty to Pitcairn, ran it on the rocks and burned the ship to remove any trace of their deed.

Today, nearly 200 years later, Brian Young and his Norwegian-born wife, Kari, describe their home as a tranquil community of close-knit families, but not without hardships.

"Lack of supplies is our biggest problem," said Young, a descen-dant of Midshipman Edward Young. "We only have ships that come with supplies and mail twice a year from New Zealand. Other than that we depend on occasional ships that stop by on their way somewhere else."

### Longboats

The two dozen families (some still have the surname Christian), including the Youngs, live in houses of wood and corrugated tin, drive motorcyles and have intra-island telephone service, electricity, radio and movies.

The economy consists of subsistence farming and the making of handicrafts that are sold to people on the ships that stop by. There is no navigable harbor on the jagged volcanic island, so residents shuttle visitors back and forth on traditional longboats (they now have diesel engines for Envisioned as a utopian com-

MARSHALL

Æ.

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munity by the mutineers and the 18 Tahitian men and women who joined them, Pitcairn was beset by problems from the outset. Violent disagreements and illness took the lives of all but one of the mutineers by 1800. Over the centuries Pitcairners outgrew the resources of the island twice, forcing evacuations; more recently they have suffered the opposite problem. Emigration has shrunk their numbers from about 200 in 1937 to about 50 today.

Kari Young, one of the newest members of the Pitcairn community, says she has been fascinated with the island since she was a little girl in Norway. "I remembe reading Mutiny on the Bounty when I was 12 and deciding then that I wanted to go to Pitcairn," she recalled, holding her 6month-old daughter, Anette in her arms. Mrs. Young became a shipboard radio operator in hopes of one day boarding a ves-sel bound for the island. "Fifteen years after I read the book I set

During the next five years she made two more visits, finally marrying Brian and staying on.

foot on Pitcairn," she said.

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"You have a feeling of safety there and you feel shared values that can't be found on the out-side," she said. There has never been a resident doctor on the is-land. Mrs. Young's first child, 3-year-old Timothy, was born in New Zealand. "I'm not enough of an island woman to go through childbirth all alone," she said. Mrs. Young has just published a book in Norway called "The Last Mutineer" on the island's history and present-day life.

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> Young who had left the island several times before this trip to visit and study in New Zealand, said that the future of Pitcairn Island, for the first time in decades, looks promising. "I think we have seen a leveling off in the popula-tion decline," he said. "And there are some former Pitcairners living in New Zealand who are planning to come back."

For 3-year-old Timothy Young. his first trip off Pitcaira has been a marvel of strange sights and sounds. Traffic and street noise in Norway perplexed him, Mrs. Young said, but television, a surrogate parent for many European and American children, left him unimpressed. Timothy really didn't like TV," Mrs. Young said. "He's too active a child." Young said he had one goal be-

fore the ship hoisted anchor: "I would like to go to one of those big American shopping malis. I need some batteries for my radio and a few razor blades."

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### PEOPLE Hair Splitting Will Cost White House \$9,000 The great barbershop controversy at the White House has resulted in a decision to build a new \$9,000 beauty salon so President Reagan

can have the barbershop to himself. But the decision apparently has not ended what White House Chief of Staff James A. Baker III described as a "raging controver-sy" between the barber and the beauticians, who currently share the same quarters on alternate days. Milton Pitts, the presidential barber who occupies the small room in the White House basement on Tuesdays and Thursdays, will now get the room to himself. The beauticians, Yves and Nancy. Graux, who currently use the salon on Wednesdays and Fridays, are upset about being moved to separate quarters in the Old Executive Office Building adjacent to the White House John Rogers, director of administration at the White House, said the new quarters should be ready in a couple of weeks. In a recent interview, Baker said the new salon was being built. "because we think it's important that the president's barbershop be the way it was through all presidencies up until the Carter presidency." That means he wants the shop reserved for the president, although Pitts also cuts the hair of Vice President George Bush, members of the Cabinet and several senior staff members. Even though the Grauxs' customers include many men who prefer hairstyling to the more traditional hancut. Baker added the new shop was being built because "there ought to. be a place where women in the White House can have their hair done if there's a place where men can have a haircut." Both Pitts and the Grauxs are in business for themselves and do not work for the government. Nancy Reagan has a room apstairs in the living quarters outfitted as a beau salon and does not patronize the Grauxs.

A concert in Palermo, Sicily by American pop star Frank Zappa was halted when police fired teargas to prevent fans storming the stage. Zappa, whose parents emigrated from Palermo to the United States, was not burt. Police said that half an hour after the concert began hundreds of fans broke through barriers to join their idol on the stage. Officials who tried to stop them were met with a barrage of bottles and stones. Riot police then moved in with tearges, triggering panic among the 10,000 spectators who fled the stadium.

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